Author Index

Volume 95, July 9–December 10/24, 2004

Abedin M, 671
Abriel H, 284
Abu-Issa R, 335
Acker T, 109
Ahluwalia A, 1027
Ahmad S, 884
Ahmed A, 884
Akar FG, 717
Alcendor RR, 971
Alessi P, 1225
Alexander RW, 276
Alitalo K, 50
Allen WE, 380
Amaki T, 415
Anantharamaiah GM, 764
Anderson RH, 645, 1207
Andreka P, 726
Annex BH, 7
Anrather J, 1019
Anseth KS, 253
Antón R, 789
Apothéloz F, 284
Apte SS, 1082
Archer SL, 308
Arditi M, e96
Aristizábal O, 92
Armstrong EJ, 459
Aronovitz MJ, 692
Asada Y, 945
Ashton AW, 372
Avkiran M, 1091
Azhar M, 1109

Backx PH, 325
Baertschi AJ, e98
Baldwin HS, 92
Balijepalli RC, 337
Ballard BR, 1075
Balligand J-L, 154
Balshaw D, 125
Barbot C, 300
Barter PJ, 764
Batova Z, 154
Battaglia M, 911
Batthish M, 325
Baumbach GL, 822
Baur J, 692
Beauchamp P, 170
Becker A, e56
Becker J, 841
Becker L, 125
Beckman JA, 217
Belik ME, 1216
Bergmeier W, 677
Berkowitz DE, 902
Berliner JA, 780
Bertorello AM, 1100
Bhatia R, 319
Bhatnagar A, 443
Bianchi G, 1100
Birukov KG, 892
Birukova AA, 892
Bischoff J, 459
Bishopric NH, 726
Blanco-Vaca F, 789
Blankesteijn WM, 515
Blaschke F, e110
Bloom GS, 276
Bochkov VN, 892
Bokoch GM, 892
Bolli R, 84, 125, 1191
Bolton TB, 619
Bondeva T, 300
Bonev AD, e73
Bonnet S, 308, 830
Bono P, 50
Boontje NM, e85
Bornstein P, 515
Bowles DK, 406
Boyd NL, 773
Bradbury JA, 506
Brandes RP, 122, 1174
Braun N, 814
Brayden JE, 922
Brette F, e1
Brown NA, 261
Brozovich FV, 612
Bruemmer D, e110
Brun C, e98
Brunskill EW, 1200
Buchheiser A, 814
Buchwald AB, 841
Buckingham ME, 261
Burdick MD, 855
Burnett MS, 354
Burns A, 981
Burry A, 179
Buschmann IR, e72
Buttrick PM, 424

Caglayan E, e110
Cai H, 488
Camacho M, 789
Camici PG, 433
Campbell M, 380
Campbell WB, e65
Cannon RO III, e10
Cantalapiedra A, 742
Cao W, 319
Cariou B, 1174
Castellani P, 1225
Cattaruzza M, 841
Celestin F, 692
Chakir K, 1183
Chalothorn D, 989
Channon KM, 841
Chantawansri C, 604
Charo IF, 858
Chauhan S, 1027
Chen H, 196
Chen K, 1167
Chen LS, 76
Chen NX, 560
Chen P-S, 76
Chen X, 692
Chen Y, 364
Chen YE, 276
Cheng G, 677
Cheng H, 798
Chimenti S, 911
Chinetti G, 1174
Cho HC, 325
Choby C, 170
Choi J, 780
Christoffels VM, 645
Chui D, 217
Cingolani E, 398
Cleutjens JPM, 515
Coats SR, 269
Cole AL, 780
Coletta M, 911
Collin-Osdoby P, 1046
Collins AR, e110
Coombs W, e22
Cornish KG, 937
Corti R, 749
Cossu G, 911
Covington JW, 269
Cozen AE, 637
Creager MA, 217
Crijns HJGM, 515
Crow MT, 798, 953, 957, 1183
Cuello F, 1091

Daemen MJAP, 515
Daidié D, 284
Damme JV, 855
Daneau G, 154
Danik SB, 1035
Dart C, 1012
Davis C, 1027
Davis ME, 488
Davisson RL, 210, 523, 532
Dawn B, 1191
Day RM, 579
De Angelis L, 911
de Boer PAJ, 1207
De Felipe C, 1027
de Gier-de Vries C, 645
de la Fuente L, 742
de Lange FJ, 645
de Peyer K, 170
Debets JJM, 515
Deckers MML, 58
Decking UKM, 814
Degraff LM, 506
Dekkers DHW, e85
del Monte F, 708
Delmar M, e22
Demaries S, 179
Demer LL, 671
Depre C, 433
DeRuiter MC, 1109
Desplantez T, 170
Dessy C, 154
Devchand PR, 1137
DeWever J, 154
Diaz RJ, 325
Dichek DA, 637
Dikalov S, 276, 773
Dimmeler S, 343
Ding Z, 187, 814
Distler JHW, 109
Distler O, 109
Doetschman T, 1109
Doevendans PA, e29
Doherty TM, e96
Dole VS, 677
Doller A, 1058
Donahue JK, 398
Dooley AN, 780
Dorn GW II, 1200
Drexler H, 187
Dreyfus GD, 433
Duffy HS, e22
Duisters R, 515
Duncker DJ, e85
Dunlay RP, 532
Dunzendorfer S, 684
Dyck JRB, 830

Earley S, 922
Ebihara A, 415
Efendiev R, 1100
Efimov IR, 21
Egger M, 807
Eisner DA, 549
Endsley MP, e65
Engelhardt JF, 532
Epstein SE, 354
Eren M, 269
Esaki M, 627
Escolà-Gil JC, 789
Evans WH, 726
Evellin S, 67
Evelo CTA, 515

Faber JE, 989
Falck JR, e65
Fanburg BL, 579
Faraci FM, 822
Farese RV Jr, 998
Faulx MD, 612
Fera E, 179
Fernández J, 742
Fernández ME, 742
Fernández-Avilés F, 742
Feron O, 154
Filosa JA, e73
Finkel T, 1118
Fiordaliso F, 911
Firouzi M, e29
Fishbein MC, 76, 780, e110
Fishman GI, 1035
Fleck E, e110
Flögel U, 814
Foell JD, 337
Fogelman AM, 764
Foley J, 506
Force T, 692
Forrest ST, 557
Frank DW, 196
Frank JS, 604
Franzen G, 1091
Frati G, 911
Frati L, 911
Frenneaux MP, e8
Friedlander M, 604
Fruchart J-C, 1174
Frys K, 1019
Fuchs M, 187
Fujimoto M, 276, 1067
Fujita T, 42, e11
Fujiwara H, 627
Fujiwara T, 627
Fukai T, 276, 1067
Fukuda S, 100
Fukudome K, 34
Fukumura D, 204

Gabel S, 506
Galambos C, e35
Gallardo TD, 389
Gao L, 937
Gao WD, 1005
Garcia JGN, 892

García-Frade J, 742
García-Sancho J, 742
Gargalovic P, 780
Garrett LA, 217
Garry DJ, 389, 852
Gassmann M, 109
Gaussin V, 433
Gautel M, 930, 1091
Gavillet B, 284
Gawaz M, e36
Gay RE, 109
Gay S, 109
Gear A, 814
Geenen DL, 424
Ghisdal P, 154
Giacomello A, 911
Gillitzer A, e36
Girouard H, 1019
Gittenberger-de Groot AC, 1109
Given AM, 612
Gladwin MT, e10
Gödecke A, 814
Goldhaber JI, 604
Goldspink PH, 424
Gómez-Bueno M, 742
Gooch R, 506
Gordienko DV, 619
Goto K, 627
Graves J, 506
Green K, 170
Greenstein JL, 1135
Griendling KK, 773
Grimbergen JM, 58
Groenewegen WA, e29
Grohe C, 692
Gross ER, e65
Gross G, 125, e65
Grégoire V, 154
Guo Y, 1191
Guo ZM, 1075
Gupta G, 902
Gutierrez O, 742
Gutstein DE, 1035
Guzik TJ, 841
Gwathmey JK, 708

Hagendoorn J, 204
Hagoort J, 1207
Hahn HS, 1200
Haile A, 902
Hajjar RJ, 708
Halin C, 1225
Halle M, 841
Hammock BD, 506
Han T, 604
Hannawacker A, 67
Haq S, 692
Harada T, 146
Harada-Shiba M, 945
Harhun MI, 619
Haromy A, 830
Harris AL, 162
Harris SP, 930
Harry G, 308
Hasenfuss G, 225
Hashimoto K, 308, 830
Hauer RNW, e29
Hausenloy DJ, 230
Haworth RS, 1091
Hayabuchi Y, 1012
Hayashi K, e45
Haywood GA, 726
Healy SN, 1216
Hecker M, 841
Heil M, 449
Heinzmann U, e36
Henaff M, 300
Henderson SA, 604
Hernández C, 742
Herron TJ, 1091
Hetzer R, 1058
Heymans S, 515
Hilenski L, 276
Hilfiker A, 187
Hilfiker-Kleiner D, 187
Hillmer A, 187
Hinek A, 325
Hirata Y, 42
Hirth A, 109
Hobai IA, 292
Hoefer IE, e72
Hofer CK, 1225
Hogg N, e10
Hoit BD, 612
Homma K, e45
Hoofnagle MH, 981
Houslay MD, 67
Hovnanian T, 780
Hsueh WA, e110
Huang PL, 204
Huang Y, 433
Hunt G, 1191
Hunt S, 1027
Huo Y, 814
Hurley S, 217
Huss JM, 568
Huston E, 67
Hwang J, 773

Iadecola C, 1019
Ide L, 488
Iimuro S, 415
Ikeda N, 100
Ildstad ST, 1191
Imahashi K, 734
Imai S-i, 971
Imai Y, 146
Ingwall JS, 135
Irani K, 902
Isaka N, 204
Isbell MA, e65
Ishibashi S, 945
Isobe H, 34
Isshiki M, e11
Ito WD, e56
Ito Y, 34
Itoh S, 1067
Iwata H, 415

Jackson LF, 989
Jain RK, 204
Jalkanen S, 50
James AT, e85
James PE, e8
Janssen BJA, 515
Jeney V, 1067
Jeon BH, 902
Ji RP, 92
Jo H, 773
Jo S-H, 1183
John AS, 433
Johnson RL, 540
Jongsma HJ, e29
Jordan MC, 604
Joseph EM, 595
Joseph J, 1167
Joseph L, 1167
Juhaszova M, 239
Julve J, 789

Kabir J, 1027
Kähne T, 1058
Kaminski K, 187
Kamp TJ, 337
Kanda T, e45
Kangavari S, 76
Kappert K, e110
Kar S, 76
Karas RH, 692
Karim SM, 612
Kashiwagi S, 204
Kass DA, 717
Kass RS, 284
Katz AI, 1100
Kawanami D, 146
Kawkitinarong K, 892
Kazama K, 1019
Kelley KL, 998
Kelly DP, 568
Kelly RG, 261
Kentish JC, 1091
Khachigian LM, 479
Khai NC, 627
Khanday FA, 902
Khmelewski E, e56
Kim J-M, 902
Kim S-J, 433
Kim-Shapiro DB, e10
King J, 196
Kinnaird T, 354
Kirby ML, 335
Kirchgessner T, 780
Kirshenbaum LA, 971
Kitsis RN, 957
Klarenbeek BR, e85
Kléber AG, 170
Knarren S, 1125
Knowles HJ, 162
Kobayashi N, 100
Kobrinsky E, 239
Kodani E, 84
Koeleman BPC, e29
Kok B, e29
Kokubo H, 540
König S, e98
Kontos CD, 276
Kosai K-i, 627
Koszalka P, 814
Kotsonis P, 1027
Kranias EG, 807
Kremen M, 637
Krmar RT, 1100
Kubes P, 657, 700
Kucia M, 1191
Kulke M, 708
Kurkijärvi R, 50
Kuziel WA, 1125
Kwaku KF, 5

Labrador V, e98
Lakatta EG, 1183
Lamb FS, 523
Lamers JMJ, e85
Lang D, e8
Lardenoye JHP, 58
Lassègue B, 773
Lathrop DA, 125
Latronico MVG, 911
Law RE, e110
Lawrence AJ, 523
Lawrie A, 179
Lazartigues E, 210, 523, 532
Le Blanc C, 300
Leake MC, 708
Leblais V, 1183
Lee DC, 989
Lee H-K, 684
Lee RG, 998
Lee RT, 552
Lee T-S, 471
Leinwand LA, 253
Leitinger N, 892
Leitner A, 892
Leppanen O, e110
Leppo MK, 1005
Leung GPH, 496
Leung WCY, 179
Ley K, 814
Li D, 1167
Li L, 877
Li Y, 627
Li Y-L, 937
Liao JK, 217
Liehn EA, 1125
Lin MI, 204
Lin M-J, 496
Linke WA, 708
Lissandron V, 67
Liu C, 1118
Liu D, 937
Liu F, 1035
Liu Jianhua, 587
Liu Joey, e110
Liu X, 228
Liu Yi, 780
Liu Yinglin, 579
Liu Y-X, 902
Lohse MJ, 67
London B, 120
Long EM, 700
Lowenstein CJ, 319
Lüscher TF, 749, 1225
Lynch RA, 1200

Maack C, 292
Macrez N, 300
Madamanchi N, 228
Maemura K, 146
Majka M, 1191
Makarenko I, 708
Maltsev V, 1183
Manabe I, 146
Mani K, 957
Männer J, 645
Mao L, 506
Marbán E, 119, 398, 1005
Marreez Y, 1200
Martin BJ, 9
Martin CM, 852
Martin PE, 726
Martinive P, 154
Martins-Green M, 471
Marutsuka K, 945
Maruyama R, 627
Masino AM, 389
Massaeli H, 179
Massberg S, e36
Masters KS, 253
Matsushita K, 319
Matter CM, 1225
Matucci-Cerinic M, 109
McCulloch AD, 1216
McDonald AD, 398
McDonald OG, 406, 981
McKinney RD, 424
McMurtry MS, 308, 830
McNamara CA, 557
McRae KM, 700
McSorley T, 67
Mehta JL, 1167

Meier P, 1225
Meilhac SM, 261
Meinertz T, e56
Mendelsohn ME, 692
Mentzer R Jr, 125
Merkus D, e85
Messina E, 911
Miano JM, 340
Michael A, 692
Michel BA, 109
Michelakis ED, 308, 830
Michelsen KS, e96
Mikami A, 627
Milner TA, 1019
Milsom AB, e8
Minatoguchi S, 627
Mironneau C, 300
Mitra D, 217
Miyagawa-Tomita S, 540
Miyata S, 627
Miyauchi M, 76
Miyauchi Y, 76
Mocanu MM, 230
Moe SM, 560
Mole DR, 162
Molin DGM, 1109
Molojavyi A, 814
Mongillo M, 67
Montani M, 1225
Montgomery DE, 424
Moore JM, e65
Moorman AFM, 645, 1207
Moriguchi S, 945
Moriwaki H, 637
Moriyama N, 415
Morley GE, 1035
Morrell CN, 319
Morrone S, 911
Moss RF, 619
Moss RL, 930
Motter C, 604
Mouilleseaux K, 780
Mullaly SC, 657
Müller-Ladner U, 109
Münch G, e36
Murata M, 398
Murphy AM, 1043
Murphy E, 506, 734
Mutoh A, e11

Nagai R, 42, 146, 415
Nagano S, 627
Nakashima Y, 540
Nakayama KI, e110
Nakazawa M, 540
Nam Y-J, 957
Navab M, 764
Neagoe C, 708
Nelson MT, e73
Neri D, 1225
Newman J, 506
Ngo A, 604
Nguyen AD, 1067
Nicholls S, 764
Nicoll DA, 604
Niggli E, 807
Nikolski VP, 21
Nishimatsu H, 42
Nithipatikom K, e65
Niu P, 415
Noda F, 204
Nohara A, 1174
Nojiri T, 146
Nsair A, 308
Nuedling S, 692

Oba S, 42
Odley A, 1200
Ogimoto G, 1100
Oh U, 1027
Ohtsubo T, 1118
Oike Y, 34
Oja-Tebbe N, 587
Okada H, 627
Okajima K, 34
Olson EN, 389
Olsson RA, 752
Omata M, 42
Opitz CA, 708
Orchard CH, e1
Ordóñez-Llanos J, 789
Ormsby A, 587
O'Rourke B, 292
Ory DS, 660
Owens GK, 406, 981
Ozaki M, 902
Özüyaman B, 814

Padera TP, 204
Pagano PJ, 587
Park J-K, 187
Park YC, 902
Parks JS, 998
Patel RP, e10
Patrushev NA, 276
Patten RD, 692
Patterson C, 849
Paumelle R, 1174
Pedemonte CH, 1100
Pelat M, 154
Peluso M, e36
Pelvan A, 841
Peñarrubia MJ, 742
Pennell DJ, 433
Pepper JR, 433
Perlegas D, 557
Petrie MS, 269
Philipson KD, 604
Phoon CKL, 92
Pickering JG, 179
Piffath CL, 677
Pignier C, 807
Pinto YM, 515
Pittenger MF, 9
Plate KH, 109
Platt MO, 773
Plutzky J, 1137
Podewski Edith, 187
Podewski Eva, 187
Poelmann RE, 1109
Pokharel S, 515
Poli V, 187
Porter JG, 515
Pourati I, 692
Povstyan OV, 619
Pozzan T, 67
Prabhu SD, 1140
Pregla R, 1058
Proost P, 855
Puglisi JL, 1216

Qi B, 902
Qiao J-H, 780
Qin H, 269
Quax PHA, 58

Rabinovitch M, 179
Ramanna H, e29
Rassart E, 179
Ratajczak J, 1191
Ratajczak MZ, 1191
Ray A, 1082
Ray BK, 1082
Regitz-Zagrosek V, 1058
Renier G, 877
Rethage J, 109
Rezzoug F, 1191
Rhee AY, 612
Ribas V, 789
Ricci R, 1225
Richardson A, 1075
Rimoldi OE, 433
Rios A, 892
Ritter MR, 604
Rivolta I, 284
Roatti A, e98
Robbins J, 1200
Robbins SM, 700
Roberts LJ, 1075
Rockman HA, 506
Roos KP, 604
Ross RS, 604
Rostkova E, 930
Rougier J-S, 284
Roumeliotis N, 877
Rovira II, 1118
Rubart M, 1154
Rudel LL, 998
Ruijter JM, 1207
Runge MS, 228
Rye K-A, 764

Sadoshima J, 971
Saffitz JE, 170
Saga Y, 540
Salama G, 21
Salio M, 911
Sallé L, e1
Sampson LJ, 1012
San Román JA, 742
Sanbe A, 1200
Sánchez A, 742
Sánchez PL, 742
Sánchez-Quesada JL, 789
Sano M, 867
Santiago FS, 479
Sanz R, 742
Sarembock IJ, 557
Sarjeant JM, 179
Saruta T, e45
Satonaka H, 42
Saucerman JJ, 1216
Sawamura T, 877
Sawyer C, 380
Sawyer JK, 998
Sayner SL, 196
Schaefer A, 187
Schaper W, 449
Schechter AN, e10
Scheid A, 109
Schieffer B, 187
Schillinger W, 225
Schlingemann RO, 58
Schmid-Schönbein GW, 100
Schmidt AM, 233
Schmiedl A, 187
Schneider MD, 187, 645, 734, 867
Schober A, 1125
Schrader J, 814
Schroen B, 515
Schuler PK, 1225
Schultz HD, 937
Schulz C, e36
Schulz R, 187
Schulze PC, 552
Scotland RS, 1027
Searles CD, 488
Seki A, e22
Sessa WC, 204
Seubert J, 506
Sévigny J, 814
Shah A, 1174
Shah DN, 253
Shah PK, e96
Shakya A, 1082
Sham JSK, 496
Sharifi B, 76
Sharma RV, 210, 532
Sharma U, 515
Shi MJ, 1075
Shindo T, 415
Shyy JY-J, 471, 780
Sigmund CD, 822
Sinha S, 406, 981
Sipido KR, 549
Slodowski W, 841
Smith DA, 773
Smith LH, 269
Smith ML, 814
Smits JFM, 515
So JM, 604
Solaro RJ, 424
Sollott SJ, 239
Somlyo AP, 406
Somlyo AV, 406
Song H, 773
Sonveaux P, 154
Sood A, 67
Sorescu GP, 773
Soufan AT, 645, 1207
Spinale FG, 446
Spragg DD, 717
Spray DC, e22
Stabile E, 354
Staels B, 1174
Standen NB, 1012
Starost MF, 1118
Staub O, 284
Steenbergen C, 734
Stempien-Otero A, 637
Stevens T, 196
Stienen GJM, e85
Stolen CM, 50
Strieter RM, 855
Struyf S, 855
Stull LB, 1005
Su M, 269
Suda T, 34
Suk HJ, 1035
Suzuki E, 42
Suzuki YJ, 579
Syed F, 1200
Szentesi P, 807
Szweda L, 1005

Taffet SM, e22
Takagi A, 945
Takahashi T, 627
Takamatsu I, e45
Takano H, 84
Takata Y, e110
Takeda Norifumi, 415
Takeda Norihiko, 146
Takeda R, 42
Takemura G, 627
Tang X-L, 84
Tatematsu S, e45
Tateyama M, 284
Taubman MB, 858
Tavener SA, 700

Taylor AM, 557
Teissier E, 1174
Terrin A, 67
Thébaud B, 308
Thiele B-J, 1058
Thomas MA, 284
Tian Y-M, 162
Tintut Y, 671
Tobias PS, 684
Tojo T, 276
Tomaselli GF, 717, 754
Tomimatsu H, 540
Tressel SL, 773
Trimble ER, 380
Tripodi G, 1100
Tsang A, 230
Tse C-M, 496
Tufnell-Barret T, e8
Tulchinsky D, 780
Tunin RS, 717
Turk JR, 1082
Turnbull DH, 92
Turner MS, 726
Tyrrell B, 308

Uchiba M, 34
Ungerer M, e36
Urbich C, 343
Urboniene D, 424
Ushio-Fukai M, 276, 1067

van Bemmelen MX, 284
van Bockel JH, 58
van den Hoff MJB, 645, 1207
van der Velden J, e85
van Hinsbergh VWM, 58
van Leeuwen REW, 515
van Leuven KJM, 58
van Nieuw Amerongen GP, 58
Van Remmen H, 700
van Weel V, 58
VandeWaa J, 196
Vanhaesebroeck B, 380
Vatner DE, 433
Vatner SF, 433, 971
Vaughan DE, 269
Verin AD, 892
Verrier RL, 5
Vila L, 789
Vivarelli E, 911
von Andrian UH, 677
von Harsdorf R, 554
von Hundelshausen P, 1125
Vora DK, 780

Wagner DD, 677
Wakino S, e45
Waldron BJ, 922
Walker GA, 253
Walker LA, 424
Wamhoff BR, 406, 981
Wang J, 84
Wang N, 276
Wang S, 798
Wang Wang, 798, 1183
Wang Wei, 937
Wang Y, 84
Ware JA, 372
Wautier J-L, 233
Webb S, 645, 1207
Weber A-A, 814
Weber C, 814, 1125
Weber M, 488
Webster KA, 726
Weingart R, 170
Weiss RG, 135
Wetzker R, 300
White AR, 902
Wilcox CA, 389
Williams RS, 7, 389
Wilson GJ, 325
Winslow RL, 1135
Wollert KC, 187
Worrad DM, 92
Wu X, 830
Wu X-C, 308
Wysoczynski M, 1191

Xiao R-P, 798, 1183
Xu K, 364

Yablonsky S, 179
Yagyu H, 945
Yamada KA, 170
Yamakuchi M, 319
Yamaoka-Tojo M, 276
Yanagisawa H, 1067
Yang B, 506
Yang D, 798
Yang G-Y, 364
Yang H, 1075
Yang W-P, 780
Yang X-R, 496
Yao JS, 364
Yao M, 471
Yasu T, 100
Yegutkin GG, 50
Yeh M, 780
Yellon DM, 230
Yip K-P, 496
Yokoyama S, 945
Yoshioka K, e45
You L, 726
Young WL, 364
Yuan S, 595
Yuge K, 627

Zaccolo M, 67
Zaffran S, 261
Zardi L, 1225
Zeldin DC, 506
Zernecke A, 814, 1125
Zhai W, 364
Zhang D, 1225
Zhang H, 989
Zhang J, 1035
Zhang SX, 84
Zhang W-M, 496
Zhang Yuelan, 415
Zhang Yuhua, 677
Zhang Yulong, 532
Zheng M, 1183
Zhou B, 92
Zhou LC, 1075
Zhou P, 1019
Zhou R-H, 471
Zhou S, 76
Zhu W, 798
Zhu Y, 471
Zimmerman MC, 210, 532
Zimmermann H, 814
Ziouzenkova O, 1137
Zipes DP, 754
Zobel C, 325
Zorov DB, 239
Zucker IH, 937
Zwiller J, 1100

Subject Index

Volume 95, July 9–December 10/24, 2004

A

Abcg2
Cardiac Regeneration: Self-Service at the Pump, 852

ACAT2
Plasma Cholesteryl Esters Provided by Lecithin:Cholesterol Acyltransferase and Acyl-Coenzyme A:Cholesterol Acyltransferase 2 Have Opposite Atherosclerotic Potential, 998

Actin cytoskeleton
Epoxycyclopentenone-Containing Oxidized Phospholipids Restore Endothelial Barrier Function via Cdc42 and Rac, 892

Activated protein C
Activated Protein C Induces Endothelial Cell Proliferation by Mitogen-Activated Protein Kinase Activation In Vitro and Angiogenesis In Vivo, 34

Adenosine
Cardiovascular *Ecto*-5′-Nucleotidase: An End to 40 Years in the Wilderness?, 752
Targeted Disruption of *cd73*/Ecto-5′-Nucleotidase Alters Thromboregulation and Augments Vascular Inflammatory Response, 814

Adenosine triphosphate
Is the Failing Heart Energy Starved? On Using Chemical Energy to Support Cardiac Function, 135

Adenoviral gene transfer
Preferential Expression and Function of Voltage-Gated, O_2-Sensitive K^+ Channels in Resistance Pulmonary Arteries Explains Regional Heterogeneity in Hypoxic Pulmonary Vasoconstriction: Ionic Diversity in Smooth Muscle Cells, 308

Adenylyl cyclase
Caveolae Localize Protein Kinase A Signaling to Arterial ATP-Sensitive Potassium Channels, 1012
Paradoxical cAMP-Induced Lung Endothelial Hyperpermeability Revealed by *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* ExoY, 196

α-Adrenergic receptor
Transactivation of Epidermal Growth Factor Receptor Mediates Catecholamine-Induced Growth of Vascular Smooth Muscle, 989

β_1-Adrenergic receptor
Phosphatidylinositol 3-Kinase Offsets cAMP-Mediated Positive Inotropic Effect via Inhibiting Ca^{2+} Influx in Cardiomyocytes, 1183
Sustained β_1-Adrenergic Stimulation Modulates Cardiac Contractility by Ca^{2+}/Calmodulin Kinase Signaling Pathway, 798

β-Adrenergic signaling
Proarrhythmic Consequences of a KCNQ1 AKAP-Binding Domain Mutation: Computational Models of Whole Cells and Heterogeneous Tissue, 1216

Adult stem cell
Isolation and Expansion of Adult Cardiac Stem Cells From Human and Murine Heart, 911

Akt
17β-Estradiol Reduces Cardiomyocyte Apoptosis In Vivo and In Vitro via Activation of Phospho-Inositide-3 Kinase/Akt Signaling, 692
Glucose-Potentiated Chemotaxis in Human Vascular Smooth Muscle Is Dependent on Cross-Talk Between the PI3K and MAPK Signaling Pathways, 380

AMP kinase
Reversible Connexin 43 Dephosphorylation During Hypoxia and Reoxygenation Is Linked to Cellular ATP Levels, 726

Angiogenesis
Activated Protein C Induces Endothelial Cell Proliferation by Mitogen-Activated Protein Kinase Activation In Vitro and Angiogenesis In Vivo, 34
Angiogenic Effects of Adrenomedullin in Ischemia and Tumor Growth, 415
Bone Marrow-Derived Cells for Enhancing Collateral Development: Mechanisms, Animal Data, and Initial Clinical Experiences, 354
Caveolin-1 Expression Is Critical for Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor-Induced Ischemic Hindlimb Collateralization and Nitric Oxide-Mediated Angiogenesis, 154
Elevated Placental Soluble Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor Receptor-1 Inhibits Angiogenesis in Preeclampsia, 884
Endothelial PAS Domain Protein 1 Gene Promotes Angiogenesis Through the Transactivation of Both Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor and Its Receptor, Flt-1, 146
Endothelial Progenitor Cells: Characterization and Role in Vascular Biology, 343
Molecular Imaging of Atherosclerotic Plaques Using a Human Antibody Against the Extra-Domain B of Fibronectin, 1225
Plasticity of Myocytes and Capillaries: A Possible Coordinating Role for VEGF, 7
Platelets Release CXCL4L1, a Nonallelic Variant of the Chemokine Platelet Factor-4/CXCL4 and Potent Inhibitor of Angiogenesis, 855
Signal Transducer and Activator of Transcription 3 Is Required for Myocardial Capillary Growth, Control of Interstitial Matrix Deposition, and Heart Protection From Ischemic Injury, 187
Uncontrolled Expression of Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor and Its Receptors Leads to Insufficient Skin Angiogenesis in Patients With Systemic Sclerosis, 109
Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor Activation of Sterol Regulatory Element Binding Protein: A Potential Role in Angiogenesis, 471
Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor Overexpression in Ischemic Skeletal Muscle Enhances Myoglobin Expression In Vivo, 58

Angioplasty
Myocyte Enhancer Factor 2 Mediates Vascular Inflammation via the p38-Dependent Pathway, 42

Angiotensin
Myocyte Enhancer Factor 2 Mediates Vascular Inflammation via the p38-Dependent Pathway, 42

Angiotensin II
And What About the Endothelium? On the Predominance of Cerebral Superoxide Formation for Angiotensin II-Induced Systemic Hypertension, 122
Gene Transfer of NAD(P)H Oxidase Inhibitor to the Vascular Adventitia Attenuates Medial Smooth Muscle Hypertrophy, 587
Regulation of Vascular L-type Ca^{2+} Channels by Phosphatidylinositol 3,4,5-Trisphosphate, 300
Transforming Growth Factor β Receptor Endoglin Is Expressed in Cardiac Fibroblasts and Modulates Profibrogenic Actions of Angiotensin II, 1167

Angiotensin receptors
Superoxide Mediates Sympathoexcitation in Heart Failure: Roles of Angiotensin II and NAD(P)H Oxidase, 937

Anterior heart field
Right Ventricular Myocardium Derives From the Anterior Heart Field, 261

Antiinflammatory
Antiinflammatory Properties of HDL, 764

Antioxidant
Antiinflammatory Properties of HDL, 764

Apolipoprotein D
Apolipoprotein D and Platelet-Derived Growth Factor-BB Synergism Mediates Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Migration, 179

Apoliprotein E-null mice
Molecular Imaging of Atherosclerotic Plaques Using a Human Antibody Against the Extra-Domain B of Fibronectin, 1225

Apoptosis
Critical Roles for the Fas/Fas Ligand System in Postinfarction Ventricular Remodeling and Heart Failure, 627
Cyclin-Dependent Kinase-9: An RNAPII Kinase at the Nexus of Cardiac Growth and Death Cascades, 867
Dichloroacetate Prevents and Reverses Pulmonary Hypertension by Inducing Pulmonary Artery Smooth Muscle Cell Apoptosis, 830
17β-Estradiol Reduces Cardiomyocyte Apoptosis In Vivo and In Vitro via Activation of Phospho-Inositide-3 Kinase/Akt Signaling, 692
Physiological Growth Synergizes With Pathological Genes in Experimental Cardiomyopathy, 1200
Silent Information Regulator 2α, a Longevity Factor and Class III Histone Deacetylase, Is an Essential Endogenous Apoptosis Inhibitor in Cardiac Myocytes, 971

The *small heart* Mutation Reveals Novel Roles of Na^+/K^+-ATPase in Maintaining Ventricular Cardiomyocyte Morphology and Viability in Zebrafish, 595
The Mitochondrial Death Pathway and Cardiac Myocyte Apoptosis, 957
"Fas-ten" Your Seat Belt: Anti-apoptotic Treatment in Heart Failure Takes Off, 554

Apoptosome
The Mitochondrial Death Pathway and Cardiac Myocyte Apoptosis, 957

Arachidonic acid
Enhanced Postischemic Functional Recovery in CYP2J2 Transgenic Hearts Involves Mitochondrial ATP-Sensitive K^+ Channels and p42/p44 MAPK Pathway, 506

Arachidonic acid metabolites
Inhibition of Cytochrome P450ω-Hydroxylase: A Novel Endogenous Cardioprotective Pathway, e65

Arrhythmias
Association of Human Connexin40 Gene Polymorphisms With Atrial Vulnerability as a Risk Factor for Idiopathic Atrial Fibrillation, e29
Mechanisms Underlying Conduction Slowing and Arrhythmogenesis in Nonischemic Dilated Cardiomyopathy, 717
Modulation of Cardiac Gap Junction Expression and Arrhythmic Susceptibility, 1035
Optical Imaging of the Heart, 21
Proarrhythmic Consequences of a KCNQ1 AKAP-Binding Domain Mutation: Computational Models of Whole Cells and Heterogeneous Tissue, 1216
Sodium Calcium Exchange in the Heart: Necessity or Luxury?, 549
Staying Connected Without Connexin43: Can You Hear Me Now?, 120
What Causes Sudden Death in Heart Failure?, 754

Arterial injury
Liver X Receptor Agonists Suppress Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Proliferation and Inhibit Neointima Formation in Balloon-Injured Rat Carotid Arteries, e110

Arteriogenesis
Bone Marrow-Derived Cells for Enhancing Collateral Development: Mechanisms, Animal Data, and Initial Clinical Experiences, 354
Influence of Mechanical, Cellular, and Molecular Factors on Collateral Artery Growth (Arteriogenesis), 449
Tissue Resident Cells Play a Dominant Role in Arteriogenesis and Concomitant Macrophage Accumulation, e56

Astrocytes
Calcium Dynamics in Cortical Astrocytes and Arterioles During Neurovascular Coupling, e73

Atherosclerosis
A G/C Element Mediates Repression of the SM22α Promoter Within Phenotypically Modulated Smooth Muscle Cells in Experimental Atherosclerosis, 981
Antiinflammatory Properties of HDL, 764
Chemokines in the Pathogenesis of Vascular Disease, 858
Fibulin-5 Is a Novel Binding Protein for Extracellular Superoxide Dismutase, 1067
Flow-Dependent Regulation of Endothelial Toll-Like Receptor 2 Expression Through Inhibition of SP1 Activity, 684
Glucose-Potentiated Chemotaxis in Human Vascular Smooth Muscle Is Dependent on Cross-Talk Between the PI3K and MAPK Signaling Pathways, 380
Human Apolipoprotein A-II Enrichment Displaces Paraoxonase From HDL and Impairs Its Antioxidant Properties: A New Mechanism Linking HDL Protein Composition and Antiatherogenic Potential, 789
Mesenchymal Stem Cells and the Artery Wall, 671
Myocyte Enhancer Factor 2 Mediates Vascular Inflammation via the p38-Dependent Pathway, 42
Plasma Cholesteryl Esters Provided by Lecithin:Cholesterol Acyltransferase and Acyl-Coenzyme A:Cholesterol Acyltransferase 2 Have Opposite Atherosclerotic Potential, 998
Regulation of Vascular Calcification by Osteoclast Regulatory Factors RANKL and Osteoprotegerin, 1046
Retardation of Atherosclerosis by Overexpression of Catalase or Both Cu/Zn-Superoxide Dismutase and Catalase in Mice Lacking Apolipoprotein E, 1075
Shear Stress Insensitivity of Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase Expression as a Genetic Risk Factor for Coronary Heart Disease, 841
Toll Gates and Traffic Arteries: From Endothelial TLR2 to Atherosclerosis, 657

Atherosclerotic plaques
Induction of the MMP-14 Gene in Macrophages of the Atherosclerotic Plaque: Role of SAF-1 in the Induction Process, 1082

ATP-dependent K^+ channel
Beating Ischemia: A New Feat of EETs?, 443

Atrioventricular valve
Lineage and Morphogenetic Analysis of the Cardiac Valves, 645

Atrium
Association of Human Connexin40 Gene Polymorphisms With Atrial Vulnerability as a Risk Factor for Idiopathic Atrial Fibrillation, e29
Peptidyl-Glycine α-Amidating Monooxygenase Targeting and Shaping of Atrial Secretory Vesicles: Inhibition by Mutated N-Terminal ProANP and PBA, e98

Autocrine
Ets-1 Stimulates Platelet-Derived Growth Factor A-Chain Gene Transcription and Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Growth via Cooperative Interactions With Sp1, 479

Autologous cell transplantation
Experimental and Clinical Regenerative Capability of Human Bone Marrow Cells After Myocardial Infarction, 742

Autosomal recessive hypercholesterolemia
Disruption of Autosomal Recessive Hypercholesterolemia Gene Shows Different Phenotype In Vitro and In Vivo, 945

B

Bacillus anthracis
Paradoxical cAMP-Induced Lung Endothelial Hyperpermeability Revealed by *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* ExoY, 196

Basic science
Myocardial Protection at a Crossroads: The Need for Translation Into Clinical Therapy, 125

Bcl-2
The Mitochondrial Death Pathway and Cardiac Myocyte Apoptosis, 957

Bile acids
Nuclear Receptor Signaling in the Control of Cholesterol Homeostasis: Have the Orphans Found a Home?, 660

Blood pressure
Hypertension Caused by Angiotensin II Infusion Involves Increased Superoxide Production in the Central Nervous System, 210
Requirement for Rac1-Dependent NADPH Oxidase in the Cardiovascular and Dipsogenic Actions of Angiotensin II in the Brain, 532

Blood vessels
Regulation of Vascular Calcification by Osteoclast Regulatory Factors RANKL and Osteoprotegerin, 1046

BMP4
Bone Morphogenic Protein 4 Produced in Endothelial Cells by Oscillatory Shear Stress Induces Monocyte Adhesion by Stimulating Reactive Oxygen Species Production From a Nox1-Based NADPH Oxidase, 773

Bone
Mesenchymal Stem Cells and the Artery Wall, 671

Bone marrow
Bone Marrow-Derived Cells for Enhancing Collateral Development: Mechanisms, Animal Data, and Initial Clinical Experiences, 354
Cells Expressing Early Cardiac Markers Reside in the Bone Marrow and Are Mobilized Into the Peripheral Blood After Myocardial Infarction, 1191
Experimental and Clinical Regenerative Capability of Human Bone Marrow Cells After Myocardial Infarction, 742

Bovine aortic endothelial cell
Differential and Opposing Regulation of PAI-1 Promoter Activity by Estrogen Receptor α and Estrogen Receptor β in Endothelial Cells, 269

Brain
Hypertension Caused by Angiotensin II Infusion Involves Increased Superoxide Production in the Central Nervous System, 210

Renovascular Hypertension in Mice With Brain-Selective Overexpression of AT_{1a} Receptors Is Buffered by Increased Nitric Oxide Production in the Periphery, 523

C

C-kit
Cardiac Regeneration: Self-Service at the Pump, 852
C-reactive protein
C-Reactive Protein Enhances LOX-1 Expression in Human Aortic Endothelial Cells: Relevance of LOX-1 to C-Reactive Protein-Induced Endothelial Dysfunction, 877
Ca^{2+}
Binding of Myosin Binding Protein-C to Myosin Subfragment S2 Affects Contractility Independent of a Tether Mechanism, 930
Ca^{2+} channels, store-operated
Chronic Hypoxia-Induced Upregulation of Store-Operated and Receptor-Operated Ca^{2+} Channels in Pulmonary Arterial Smooth Muscle Cells: A Novel Mechanism of Hypoxic Pulmonary Hypertension, 496
Ca^{2+} handling
Alterations in Myofilament Function Contribute to Left Ventricular Dysfunction in Pigs Early After Myocardial Infarction, e85
What Causes Sudden Death in Heart Failure?, 754
Ca^{2+}/calmodulin-dependent protein kinase II
Sustained β_1-Adrenergic Stimulation Modulates Cardiac Contractility by Ca^{2+}/Calmodulin Kinase Signaling Pathway, 798
Calcification
Mesenchymal Stem Cells and the Artery Wall, 671
Regulation of Vascular Calcification by Osteoclast Regulatory Factors RANKL and Osteoprotegerin, 1046
Calcium
Calcium Dynamics in Cortical Astrocytes and Arterioles During Neurovascular Coupling, e73
Examining Intracellular Organelle Function Using Fluorescent Probes: From Animalcules to Quantum Dots, 239
Is Modulation of Sodium-Calcium Exchange a Therapeutic Option in Heart Failure?, 225
Sodium Calcium Exchange in the Heart: Necessity or Luxury?, 549
Calcium channel
Differential Modulation of L-type Ca^{2+} Current by SR Ca^{2+} Release at the T-Tubules and Surface Membrane of Rat Ventricular Myocytes, e1
L-type Voltage-Gated Ca^{2+} Channels Modulate Expression of Smooth Muscle Differentiation Marker Genes via a Rho Kinase/Myocardin/SRF-Dependent Mechanism, 406
Calcium channel blocker
Blocking the L-type Ca^{2+} Channel With a Gem: A Paradigm for a More Specific Ca^{2+} Channel Blocker, 337
Creation of a Genetic Calcium Channel Blocker by Targeted Gem Gene Transfer in the Heart, 398
Calcium content
Sarcoplasmic Reticulum Ca^{2+} Refilling Controls Recovery From Ca^{2+}-Induced Ca^{2+} Release Refractoriness in Heart Muscle, 807
Calcium imaging
Two-Photon Microscopy of Cells and Tissue, 1154
Calcium sensitivity
Protein Kinase D Is a Novel Mediator of Cardiac Troponin I Phosphorylation and Regulates Myofilament Function, 1091
Calcium transient
Partial Inhibition of Sodium/Calcium Exchange Restores Cellular Calcium Handling in Canine Heart Failure, 292
Calcium waves
Function of Interstitial Cells of Cajal in the Rabbit Portal Vein, 619
Calcium-induced calcium release
Sarcoplasmic Reticulum Ca^{2+} Refilling Controls Recovery From Ca^{2+}-Induced Ca^{2+} Release Refractoriness in Heart Muscle, 807
Cameleon
Subcortical Ca^{2+} Waves Sneaking Under the Plasma Membrane in Endothelial Cells, e11
cAMP
Fluorescence Resonance Energy Transfer-Based Analysis of cAMP Dynamics in Live Neonatal Rat Cardiac Myocytes Reveals Distinct Functions of Compartmentalized Phosphodiesterases, 67
cANP-dependent protein kinase
Sustained β_1-Adrenergic Stimulation Modulates Cardiac Contractility by Ca^{2+}/Calmodulin Kinase Signaling Pathway, 798
Capillaries
Contribution of Fluid Shear Response in Leukocytes to Hemodynamic Resistance in the Spontaneously Hypertensive Rat, 100
(Carboxymethyl)lysine
Protein Glycation: A Firm Link to Endothelial Cell Dysfunction, 233
Cardiac
The *small heart* Mutation Reveals Novel Roles of Na^+/K^+-ATPase in Maintaining Ventricular Cardiomyocyte Morphology and Viability in Zebrafish, 595
Cardiac contractility
Phosphatidylinositol 3-Kinase Offsets cAMP-Mediated Positive Inotropic Effect via Inhibiting Ca^{2+} Influx in Cardiomyocytes, 1183
Sustained β_1-Adrenergic Stimulation Modulates Cardiac Contractility by Ca^{2+}/Calmodulin Kinase Signaling Pathway, 798
Cardiac development
Embryonic Heart Failure in *NFATc1*$^{-/-}$ Mice: Novel Mechanistic Insights From In Utero Ultrasound Biomicroscopy, 92
Right Ventricular Myocardium Derives From the Anterior Heart Field, 261
Transcriptional Regulation of Cardiac Progenitor Cell Populations, 389
Cardiac disease
Overexpression of Urokinase by Macrophages or Deficiency of Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor Type 1 Causes Cardiac Fibrosis in Mice, 637
Cardiac electrophysiology
The Ongoing Journey to Understand Heart Function Through Integrative Modeling, 1135
What Causes Sudden Death in Heart Failure?, 754
Cardiac fibrosis
RNA-Binding Proteins Heterogeneous Nuclear Ribonucleoprotein A1, E1, and K Are Involved in Post-Transcriptional Control of Collagen I and III Synthesis, 1058
Cardiac hypertrophy
Silent Information Regulator 2α, a Longevity Factor and Class III Histone Deacetylase, Is an Essential Endogenous Apoptosis Inhibitor in Cardiac Myocytes, 971
Cardiac muscle
Binding of Myosin Binding Protein-C to Myosin Subfragment S2 Affects Contractility Independent of a Tether Mechanism, 930
Cardiac myocyte
Binding of Myosin Binding Protein-C to Myosin Subfragment S2 Affects Contractility Independent of a Tether Mechanism, 930
Sarcoplasmic Reticulum Ca^{2+} Refilling Controls Recovery From Ca^{2+}-Induced Ca^{2+} Release Refractoriness in Heart Muscle, 807
Cardiac stress
*Sir*viving Cardiac Stress: Cardioprotection Mediated by a Longevity Gene, 953
Cardiac surgery
Myocardial Protection at a Crossroads: The Need for Translation Into Clinical Therapy, 125
Cardiac troponin 1: Protein phosphorylation
Protein Kinase D Is a Novel Mediator of Cardiac Troponin I Phosphorylation and Regulates Myofilament Function, 1091
Cardiomyocyte function
Alterations in Myofilament Function Contribute to Left Ventricular Dysfunction in Pigs Early After Myocardial Infarction, e85
Cardiomyocytes
17β-Estradiol Reduces Cardiomyocyte Apoptosis In Vivo and In Vitro via Activation of Phospho-Inositide-3 Kinase/Akt Signaling, 692
Experimental and Clinical Regenerative Capability of Human Bone Marrow Cells After Myocardial Infarction, 742
Selective Inhibition of Inward Rectifier K^+ Channels (Kir2.1 or Kir2.2) Abolishes Protection by Ischemic Preconditioning in Rabbit Ventricular Cardiomyocytes, 325
Cardiomyopathy
Binding of Myosin Binding Protein-C to Myosin Subfragment S2 Affects Contractility Independent of a Tether Mechanism, 930
Cardiomyoplasty
Mesenchymal Stem Cells and Their Potential as Cardiac Therapeutics, 9

Cardioprotection
*Sir*viving Cardiac Stress: Cardioprotection Mediated by a Longevity Gene, 953
Myocardial Protection at a Crossroads: The Need for Translation Into Clinical Therapy, 125
Postconditioning: A Form of "Modified Reperfusion" Protects the Myocardium by Activating the Phosphatidylinositol 3-Kinase-Akt Pathway, 230
Cardiospheres
Cardiac Regeneration: Self-Service at the Pump, 852
Cardiovascular disease
Novel Mechanism of Action for Hydralazine: Induction of Hypoxia-Inducible Factor-1 α, Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor, and Angiogenesis by Inhibition of Prolyl Hydroxylases, 162
Cardiovascular physiology
Vanilloid Receptor TRPV1, Sensory C-Fibers, and Vascular Autoregulation: A Novel Mechanism Involved in Myogenic Constriction, 1027
Caspase
The Mitochondrial Death Pathway and Cardiac Myocyte Apoptosis, 957
Catalase
Retardation of Atherosclerosis by Overexpression of Catalase or Both Cu/Zn-Superoxide Dismutase and Catalase in Mice Lacking Apolipoprotein E, 1075
Cation channels
Critical Role for Transient Receptor Potential Channel TRPM4 in Myogenic Constriction of Cerebral Arteries, 922
Caveolae
Caveolae Localize Protein Kinase A Signaling to Arterial ATP-Sensitive Potassium Channels, 1012
Role for Sterol Regulatory Element-Binding Protein in Activation of Endothelial Cells by Phospholipid Oxidation Products, 780
Caveolin-1
Caveolin-1 Expression Is Critical for Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor-Induced Ischemic Hindlimb Collateralization and Nitric Oxide-Mediated Angiogenesis, 154
CCR2
Chemokines in the Pathogenesis of Vascular Disease, 858
CD 73
Cardiovascular *Ecto*-5′-Nucleotidase: An End to 40 Years in the Wilderness?, 752
Cell adhesion molecules
Cardiovascular *Ecto*-5′-Nucleotidase: An End to 40 Years in the Wilderness?, 752
Cell cycle
Phosphorylation Regulates Id3 Function in Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 557
Cell death
The Mitochondrial Death Pathway and Cardiac Myocyte Apoptosis, 957
Cell migration
Apolipoprotein D and Platelet-Derived Growth Factor-BB Synergism Mediates Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Migration, 179
IQGAP1, a Novel Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor Receptor Binding Protein, Is Involved in Reactive Oxygen Species-Dependent Endothelial Migration and Proliferation, 276
Cell signaling/signal transduction
"Fas-ten" Your Seat Belt: Anti-apoptotic Treatment in Heart Failure Takes Off, 554
Cell therapy
Mesenchymal Stem Cells and Their Potential as Cardiac Therapeutics, 9
Cerebral circulation
Angiotensin II Impairs Neurovascular Coupling in Neocortex Through NADPH Oxidase-Derived Radicals, 1019
Critical Role for Transient Receptor Potential Channel TRPM4 in Myogenic Constriction of Cerebral Arteries, 922
cGMP
Vascular Reactivity in Heart Failure: Role of Myosin Light Chain Phosphatase, 612
Chemokine
Chemokines in the Pathogenesis of Vascular Disease, 858
Cholesterol
Nuclear Receptor Signaling in the Control of Cholesterol Homeostasis: Have the Orphans Found a Home?, 660
Plasma Cholesteryl Esters Provided by Lecithin:Cholesterol Acyltransferase and Acyl-Coenzyme A:Cholesterol Acyltransferase 2 Have Opposite Atherosclerotic Potential, 998
Role for Sterol Regulatory Element-Binding Protein in Activation of Endothelial Cells by Phospholipid Oxidation Products, 780
Cholesteryl esters
Plasma Cholesteryl Esters Provided by Lecithin:Cholesterol Acyltransferase and Acyl-Coenzyme A:Cholesterol Acyltransferase 2 Have Opposite Atherosclerotic Potential, 998
Cicosanoid
Enhanced Postischemic Functional Recovery in CYP2J2 Transgenic Hearts Involves Mitochondrial ATP-Sensitive K^+ Channels and p42/p44 MAPK Pathway, 506
Cigarette smoking
Atorvastatin Restores Endothelial Function in Normocholesterolemic Smokers Independent of Changes in Low-Density Lipoprotein, 217
Circulating bone marrow-derived cells
Tissue Resident Cells Play a Dominant Role in Arteriogenesis and Concomitant Macrophage Accumulation, e56
Citations
At >10, *Circulation Research* 2003 Impact Factor Sets Yet Another Record, 119
Collagen
Overexpression of Urokinase by Macrophages or Deficiency of Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor Type 1 Causes Cardiac Fibrosis in Mice, 637
RNA-Binding Proteins Heterogeneous Nuclear Ribonucleoprotein A1, E1, and K Are Involved in Post-Transcriptional Control of Collagen I and III Synthesis, 1058
Transforming Growth Factor β Receptor Endoglin Is Expressed in Cardiac Fibroblasts and Modulates Profibrogenic Actions of Angiotensin II, 1167
Collateral growth
Tissue Resident Cells Play a Dominant Role in Arteriogenesis and Concomitant Macrophage Accumulation, e56
Collateral vessels
Bone Marrow-Derived Cells for Enhancing Collateral Development: Mechanisms, Animal Data, and Initial Clinical Experiences, 354
Compartmentation
Caveolae Localize Protein Kinase A Signaling to Arterial ATP-Sensitive Potassium Channels, 1012
Computational model
Proarrhythmic Consequences of a KCNQ1 AKAP-Binding Domain Mutation: Computational Models of Whole Cells and Heterogeneous Tissue, 1216
Conduction system
Reconstruction of the Patterns of Gene Expression in the Developing Mouse Heart Reveals an Architectural Arrangement That Facilitates the Understanding of Atrial Malformations and Arrhythmias, 1207
Congestive heart failure
Vascular Reactivity in Heart Failure: Role of Myosin Light Chain Phosphatase, 612
Connectin
Passive Stiffness Changes Caused by Upregulation of Compliant Titin Isoforms in Human Dilated Cardiomyopathy Hearts, 708
Connexin
Mechanisms Underlying Conduction Slowing and Arrhythmogenesis in Nonischemic Dilated Cardiomyopathy, 717
Connexin43
Experimental and Clinical Regenerative Capability of Human Bone Marrow Cells After Myocardial Infarction, 742
Modifications in the Biophysical Properties of Connexin43 Channels by a Peptide of the Cytoplasmic Loop Region, e22
Modulation of Cardiac Gap Junction Expression and Arrhythmic Susceptibility, 1035
Reversible Connexin 43 Dephosphorylation During Hypoxia and Reoxygenation Is Linked to Cellular ATP Levels, 726
Staying Connected Without Connexin43: Can You Hear Me Now?, 120

Contractile function
Protein Kinase D Is a Novel Mediator of Cardiac Troponin I Phosphorylation and Regulates Myofilament Function, 1091
Contractile proteins
Protein Kinase Cε Overexpression Alters Myofilament Properties and Composition During the Progression of Heart Failure, 424
Contractility
Immune Cell Toll-like Receptor 4 Is Required for Cardiac Myocyte Impairment During Endotoxemia, 700
Valvular Myofibroblast Activation by Transforming Growth Factor-β: Implications for Pathological Extracellular Matrix Remodeling in Heart Valve Disease, 253
Core binding factor α-1
Pathophysiology of Vascular Calcification in Chronic Kidney Disease, 560
Coronary artery disease
Program of Cell Survival Underlying Human and Experimental Hibernating Myocardium, 433
Coronary flow
Cardiovascular *Ecto*-5′-Nucleotidase: An End to 40 Years in the Wilderness?, 752
Coronary heart disease
Shear Stress Insensitivity of Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase Expression as a Genetic Risk Factor for Coronary Heart Disease, 841
Cre-lox
Lineage and Morphogenetic Analysis of the Cardiac Valves, 645
Creatine kinase
Is the Failing Heart Energy Starved? On Using Chemical Energy to Support Cardiac Function, 135
Crossbridge cycling kinetics
Protein Kinase D Is a Novel Mediator of Cardiac Troponin I Phosphorylation and Regulates Myofilament Function, 1091
Cu/Zn-superoxide dismutase
Retardation of Atherosclerosis by Overexpression of Catalase or Both Cu/Zn-Superoxide Dismutase and Catalase in Mice Lacking Apolipoprotein E, 1075
Cx43
Electrical Propagation in Synthetic Ventricular Myocyte Strands From Germline Connexin43 Knockout Mice, 170
Cx45
Electrical Propagation in Synthetic Ventricular Myocyte Strands From Germline Connexin43 Knockout Mice, 170
CXCL8/IL-8
Platelets Release CXCL4L1, a Nonallelic Variant of the Chemokine Platelet Factor-4/CXCL4 and Potent Inhibitor of Angiogenesis, 855
CXCR4-SDF-1 axis
Cells Expressing Early Cardiac Markers Reside in the Bone Marrow and Are Mobilized Into the Peripheral Blood After Myocardial Infarction, 1191
Cyclin-dependent kinases
Cyclin-Dependent Kinase-9: An RNAPII Kinase at the Nexus of Cardiac Growth and Death Cascades, 867
Cyclooxygenase
Xanthine Oxidoreductase Is an Endogenous Regulator of Cyclooxygenase-2, 1118
Cytochrome P450
Beating Ischemia: A New Feat of EETs?, 443
Enhanced Postischemic Functional Recovery in CYP2J2 Transgenic Hearts Involves Mitochondrial ATP-Sensitive K^+ Channels and p42/p44 MAPK Pathway, 506
Cytochrome p450
Inhibition of Cytochrome P450ω-Hydroxylase: A Novel Endogenous Cardioprotective Pathway, e65
Cytokines
Cytokine-Induced Modulation of Cardiac Function, 1140
Cytoskeletal dynamics
Actin Cytoskeleton Organization and Posttranscriptional Regulation of Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase During Cell Growth, 488
Cytoskeleton
Hypertension-Linked Mutation in the Adducin α-Subunit Leads to Higher AP2-μ2 Phosphorylation and Impaired Na^+,K^+-ATPase Trafficking in Response to GPCR Signals and Intracellular Sodium, 1100

D

Danio rerio
The *small heart* Mutation Reveals Novel Roles of Na^+/K^+-ATPase in Maintaining Ventricular Cardiomyocyte Morphology and Viability in Zebrafish, 595
Decoy oligonucleotide
Shear Stress Insensitivity of Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase Expression as a Genetic Risk Factor for Coronary Heart Disease, 841
Defibrillation
Optical Imaging of the Heart, 21
3-Deoxyglucosone
Protein Glycation: A Firm Link to Endothelial Cell Dysfunction, 233
Development
The *small heart* Mutation Reveals Novel Roles of Na^+/K^+-ATPase in Maintaining Ventricular Cardiomyocyte Morphology and Viability in Zebrafish, 595
Diabetes
Glucose-Potentiated Chemotaxis in Human Vascular Smooth Muscle Is Dependent on Cross-Talk Between the PI3K and MAPK Signaling Pathways, 380
Origins of Serum Semicarbazide-Sensitive Amine Oxidase, 50
Dialysis
Pathophysiology of Vascular Calcification in Chronic Kidney Disease, 560
Diastole/dilated-cardiomyopathy
Passive Stiffness Changes Caused by Upregulation of Compliant Titin Isoforms in Human Dilated Cardiomyopathy Hearts, 708
Dipsogenic response
Requirement for Rac1-Dependent NADPH Oxidase in the Cardiovascular and Dipsogenic Actions of Angiotensin II in the Brain, 532
Discontinuous propagation
Electrical Propagation in Synthetic Ventricular Myocyte Strands From Germline Connexin43 Knockout Mice, 170
DNA repair
Blood Pressure Control Goes Nuclear, 849
Dominant-negative Rac1
Requirement for Rac1-Dependent NADPH Oxidase in the Cardiovascular and Dipsogenic Actions of Angiotensin II in the Brain, 532
Dorsal mesocardium
Reconstruction of the Patterns of Gene Expression in the Developing Mouse Heart Reveals an Architectural Arrangement That Facilitates the Understanding of Atrial Malformations and Arrhythmias, 1207

E

Echocardiography
Targeted Disruption of *hesr2* Results in Atrioventricular Valve Anomalies That Lead to Heart Dysfunction, 540
Ecto-5′-nucleotidase
Targeted Disruption of *cd73*/Ecto-5′-Nucleotidase Alters Thromboregulation and Augments Vascular Inflammatory Response, 814
Ecto-phosphatases
Cardiovascular *Ecto*-5′-Nucleotidase: An End to 40 Years in the Wilderness?, 752
Edema
Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase Regulates Microlymphatic Flow via Collecting Lymphatics, 204
Paradoxical cAMP-Induced Lung Endothelial Hyperpermeability Revealed by *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* ExoY, 196
EGFP
Peptidyl-Glycine α-Amidating Monooxygenase Targeting and Shaping of Atrial Secretory Vesicles: Inhibition by Mutated N-Terminal ProANP and PBA, e98
Electrophysiology
Association of Human Connexin40 Gene Polymorphisms With Atrial Vulnerability as a Risk Factor for Idiopathic Atrial Fibrillation, e29
Cardiac Voltage-Gated Sodium Channel Na,1.5 Is Regulated by Nedd4-2 Mediated Ubiquitination, 284
Modulation of Cardiac Gap Junction Expression and Arrhythmic Susceptibility, 1035
Optical Imaging of the Heart, 21

Embryo
Transforming Growth Factor β-SMAD2 Signaling Regulates Aortic Arch Innervation and Development, 1109
Embryonic circulation
Embryonic Heart Failure in *NFATc1*$^{-/-}$ Mice: Novel Mechanistic Insights From In Utero Ultrasound Biomicroscopy, 92
Endocytosis
Hypertension-Linked Mutation in the Adducin α-Subunit Leads to Higher AP2-μ2 Phosphorylation and Impaired Na^+,K^+-ATPase Trafficking in Response to GPCR Signals and Intracellular Sodium, 1100
Endoglin
Transforming Growth Factor β Receptor Endoglin Is Expressed in Cardiac Fibroblasts and Modulates Profibrogenic Actions of Angiotensin II, 1167
Endothelial cells
Bone Morphogenic Protein 4 Produced in Endothelial Cells by Oscillatory Shear Stress Induces Monocyte Adhesion by Stimulating Reactive Oxygen Species Production From a Nox1-Based NADPH Oxidase, 773
Ceramide Triggers Weibel-Palade Body Exocytosis, 319
Endothelial Progenitor Cells: Characterization and Role in Vascular Biology, 343
Flow-Dependent Regulation of Endothelial Toll-Like Receptor 2 Expression Through Inhibition of SP1 Activity, 684
IQGAP1, a Novel Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor Receptor Binding Protein, Is Involved in Reactive Oxygen Species-Dependent Endothelial Migration and Proliferation, 276
Novel Mechanism of Action for Hydralazine: Induction of Hypoxia-Inducible Factor-1 α, Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor, and Angiogenesis by Inhibition of Prolyl Hydroxylases, 162
Platelets Release CXCL4L1, a Nonallelic Variant of the Chemokine Platelet Factor-4/CXCL4 and Potent Inhibitor of Angiogenesis, 855
Protein Glycation: A Firm Link to Endothelial Cell Dysfunction, 233
Toll Gates and Traffic Arteries: From Endothelial TLR2 to Atherosclerosis, 657
Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor Activation of Sterol Regulatory Element Binding Protein: A Potential Role in Angiogenesis, 471
Endothelial dysfunction
Shear Stress Insensitivity of Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase Expression as a Genetic Risk Factor for Coronary Heart Disease, 841
Endothelial function
Atorvastatin Restores Endothelial Function in Normocholesterolemic Smokers Independent of Changes in Low-Density Lipoprotein, 217
Endothelial nitric oxide synthase
Actin Cytoskeleton Organization and Posttranscriptional Regulation of Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase During Cell Growth, 488
Atorvastatin Restores Endothelial Function in Normocholesterolemic Smokers Independent of Changes in Low-Density Lipoprotein, 217
Endothelial nitric oxide synthase deficiency
Structure of Cerebral Arterioles in Mice Deficient in Expression of the Gene for Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase, 822
Endothelial permeability
Epoxycyclopentenone-Containing Oxidized Phospholipids Restore Endothelial Barrier Function via Cdc42 and Rac, 892
Endothelial protein C receptor
Activated Protein C Induces Endothelial Cell Proliferation by Mitogen-Activated Protein Kinase Activation In Vitro and Angiogenesis In Vivo, 34
Endothelium
Blood Pressure Control Goes Nuclear, 849
C-Reactive Protein Enhances LOX-1 Expression in Human Aortic Endothelial Cells: Relevance of LOX-1 to C-Reactive Protein-Induced Endothelial Dysfunction, 877
Role for Sterol Regulatory Element-Binding Protein in Activation of Endothelial Cells by Phospholipid Oxidation Products, 780
Subcortical Ca^{2+} Waves Sneaking Under the Plasma Membrane in Endothelial Cells, e11
eNOS
Apurinic/Apyrmidinic Endonuclease 1 Regulates Endothelial NO Production and Vascular Tone, 902
Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase Regulates Microlymphatic Flow via Collecting Lymphatics, 204
Flow: The Signal of Life, 749
EPAS1
Endothelial PAS Domain Protein 1 Gene Promotes Angiogenesis Through the Transactivation of Both Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor and Its Receptor, Flt-1, 146
Epoxyeicosatrienoic acid (EET)
Beating Ischemia: A New Feat of EETs?, 443
ERK
Glucose-Potentiated Chemotaxis in Human Vascular Smooth Muscle Is Dependent on Cross-Talk Between the PI3K and MAPK Signaling Pathways, 380
ERK1/ERK2
Rho Kinase-Induced Nuclear Translocation of ERK1/ERK2 in Smooth Muscle Cell Mitogenesis Caused by Serotonin, 579
Estrogen
17β-Estradiol Reduces Cardiomyocyte Apoptosis In Vivo and In Vitro via Activation of Phospho-Inositide-3 Kinase/Akt Signaling, 692
A New Slice of Pie? Estrogen Regulation of Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor-1, 228
Estrogen receptors
17β-Estradiol Reduces Cardiomyocyte Apoptosis In Vivo and In Vitro via Activation of Phospho-Inositide-3 Kinase/Akt Signaling, 692
Differential and Opposing Regulation of PAI-1 Promoter Activity by Estrogen Receptor α and Estrogen Receptor β in Endothelial Cells, 269
A New Slice of Pie? Estrogen Regulation of Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor-1, 228
Estrogen response element
A New Slice of Pie? Estrogen Regulation of Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor-1, 228
Differential and Opposing Regulation of PAI-1 Promoter Activity by Estrogen Receptor α and Estrogen Receptor β in Endothelial Cells, 269
Ets-1
Ets-1 Stimulates Platelet-Derived Growth Factor A-Chain Gene Transcription and Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Growth via Cooperative Interactions With Sp1, 479
Exchange inhibitor peptide
Partial Inhibition of Sodium/Calcium Exchange Restores Cellular Calcium Handling in Canine Heart Failure, 292
Excitation-contraction coupling
Functional Adult Myocardium in the Absence of Na^+-Ca^{2+} Exchange: Cardiac-Specific Knockout of NCX1, 604
Partial Inhibition of Sodium/Calcium Exchange Restores Cellular Calcium Handling in Canine Heart Failure, 292
Sarcoplasmic Reticulum Ca^{2+} Refilling Controls Recovery From Ca^{2+}-Induced Ca^{2+} Release Refractoriness in Heart Muscle, 807
Explants
Right Ventricular Myocardium Derives From the Anterior Heart Field, 261
Extracellular matrix
Cell-Matrix Signaling and Thrombospondin: Another Link to Myocardial Matrix Remodeling, 446
Fibulin-5 Is a Novel Binding Protein for Extracellular Superoxide Dismutase, 1067
Thrombospondin-2 Is Essential for Myocardial Matrix Integrity: Increased Expression Identifies Failure-Prone Cardiac Hypertrophy, 515

F

F_2-isoprostanes
Retardation of Atherosclerosis by Overexpression of Catalase or Both Cu/Zn-Superoxide Dismutase and Catalase in Mice Lacking Apolipoprotein E, 1075
Facilitation
Differential Modulation of L-type Ca^{2+} Current by SR Ca^{2+} Release at the T-Tubules and Surface Membrane of Rat Ventricular Myocytes, e1
Familial hypertrophic cardiomyopathy
Is the Failing Heart Energy Starved? On Using Chemical Energy to Support Cardiac Function, 135

Farnesoid X receptor
Nuclear Receptor Signaling in the Control of Cholesterol Homeostasis: Have the Orphans Found a Home?, 660
Fatty acids
Nuclear Receptor Signaling and Cardiac Energetics, 568
Fibroblasts
Transforming Growth Factor β Receptor Endoglin Is Expressed in Cardiac Fibroblasts and Modulates Profibrogenic Actions of Angiotensin II, 1167
Fibrosis
Macrophage-Mediated Cardiac Fibrosis, 552
Fibulin-5
Fibulin-5 Is a Novel Binding Protein for Extracellular Superoxide Dismutase, 1067
Flow-dependent
Flow: The Signal of Life, 749
Flt-1
Endothelial PAS Domain Protein 1 Gene Promotes Angiogenesis Through the Transactivation of Both Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor and Its Receptor, Flt-1, 146
Fluorescence resonance energy transfer imaging
Fluorescence Resonance Energy Transfer-Based Analysis of cAMP Dynamics in Live Neonatal Rat Cardiac Myocytes Reveals Distinct Functions of Compartmentalized Phosphodiesterases, 67
Fluorescent probes
Optical Imaging of the Heart, 21
Fluorescent proteins
Examining Intracellular Organelle Function Using Fluorescent Probes: From Animalcules to Quantum Dots, 239
Focal adhesions
Thromboxane A_2 Receptor Signaling Inhibits Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor-Induced Endothelial Cell Differentiation and Migration, 372
Free radicals
Cytokine-Induced Modulation of Cardiac Function, 1140
Superoxide Mediates Sympathoexcitation in Heart Failure: Roles of Angiotensin II and NAD(P)H Oxidase, 937
FRET
Subcortical Ca^{2+} Waves Sneaking Under the Plasma Membrane in Endothelial Cells, e11
Functional hyperemia
Calcium Dynamics in Cortical Astrocytes and Arterioles During Neurovascular Coupling, e73

G

Gap junction
Association of Human Connexin40 Gene Polymorphisms With Atrial Vulnerability as a Risk Factor for Idiopathic Atrial Fibrillation, e29
Mechanisms Underlying Conduction Slowing and Arrhythmogenesis in Nonischemic Dilated Cardiomyopathy, 717
Modifications in the Biophysical Properties of Connexin43 Channels by a Peptide of the Cytoplasmic Loop Region, e22
Staying Connected Without Connexin43: Can You Hear Me Now?, 120
Reversible Connexin 43 Dephosphorylation During Hypoxia and Reoxygenation Is Linked to Cellular ATP Levels, 726
Gem
Blocking the L-type Ca^{2+} Channel With a Gem: A Paradigm for a More Specific Ca^{2+} Channel Blocker, 337
Gene array
Transcriptional Regulation of Cardiac Progenitor Cell Populations, 389
Gene expression
Cardioprotection During the Final Stage of the Late Phase of Ischemic Preconditioning Is Mediated by Neuronal NO Synthase in Concert With Cyclooxygenase-2, 84
Program of Cell Survival Underlying Human and Experimental Hibernating Myocardium, 433
Gene regulation
Channeling to Myocardin, 340
"Fas-ten" Your Seat Belt: Anti-apoptotic Treatment in Heart Failure Takes Off, 554
Nuclear Receptor Signaling and Cardiac Energetics, 568
Gene therapy
Blocking the L-type Ca^{2+} Channel With a Gem: A Paradigm for a More Specific Ca^{2+} Channel Blocker, 337
Creation of a Genetic Calcium Channel Blocker by Targeted Gem Gene Transfer in the Heart, 398
Critical Roles for the Fas/Fas Ligand System in Postinfarction Ventricular Remodeling and Heart Failure, 627
Gene Transfer of NAD(P)H Oxidase Inhibitor to the Vascular Adventitia Attenuates Medial Smooth Muscle Hypertrophy, 587
Gene transfer
Selective Inhibition of Inward Rectifier K^+ Channels (Kir2.1 or Kir2.2) Abolishes Protection by Ischemic Preconditioning in Rabbit Ventricular Cardiomyocytes, 325
Geneticall altered mice
Functional Adult Myocardium in the Absence of Na^+-Ca^{2+} Exchange: Cardiac-Specific Knockout of NCX1, 604
Genetics
Association of Human Connexin40 Gene Polymorphisms With Atrial Vulnerability as a Risk Factor for Idiopathic Atrial Fibrillation, e29
Glucocorticoids
Contribution of Fluid Shear Response in Leukocytes to Hemodynamic Resistance in the Spontaneously Hypertensive Rat, 100
Glycated proteins
Protein Glycation: A Firm Link to Endothelial Cell Dysfunction, 233
Glycolysis
Reversible Connexin 43 Dephosphorylation During Hypoxia and Reoxygenation Is Linked to Cellular ATP Levels, 726
gp91-null mice
Angiotensin II Impairs Neurovascular Coupling in Neocortex Through NADPH Oxidase-Derived Radicals, 1019
GPIbα, shedding
Tumor Necrosis Factor-α-Converting Enzyme (ADAM17) Mediates GPIbα Shedding From Platelets In Vitro and In Vivo, 677
Granule
Ceramide Triggers Weibel-Palade Body Exocytosis, 319
Growth
Ets-1 Stimulates Platelet-Derived Growth Factor A-Chain Gene Transcription and Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Growth via Cooperative Interactions With Sp1, 479

H

H-ras
Apurinic/Apyrmidinic Endonuclease 1 Regulates Endothelial NO Production and Vascular Tone, 902
Heart
Cardiac Regeneration: Self-Service at the Pump, 852
Cardioprotection During the Final Stage of the Late Phase of Ischemic Preconditioning Is Mediated by Neuronal NO Synthase in Concert With Cyclooxygenase-2, 84
Immune Cell Toll-like Receptor 4 Is Required for Cardiac Myocyte Impairment During Endotoxemia, 700
Modulation of Cardiac Gap Junction Expression and Arrhythmic Susceptibility, 1035
The Ongoing Journey to Understand Heart Function Through Integrative Modeling, 1135
Sarcoplasmic Reticulum Ca^{2+} Refilling Controls Recovery From Ca^{2+}-Induced Ca^{2+} Release Refractoriness in Heart Muscle, 807
Staying Connected Without Connexin43: Can You Hear Me Now?, 120
Heart anomaly
Targeted Disruption of *hesr2* Results in Atrioventricular Valve Anomalies That Lead to Heart Dysfunction, 540
Heart development
Heart Valve Development: Endothelial Cell Signaling and Differentiation, 459
Take Heart in the Age of "Omics", 335
Heart failure
Cardiac Regeneration: Self-Service at the Pump, 852
Chronic Treatment With Allopurinol Boosts Survival and Cardiac Contractility in Murine Postischemic Cardiomyopathy, 1005
Critical Roles for the Fas/Fas Ligand System in Postinfarction Ventricular Remodeling and Heart Failure, 627
Embryonic Heart Failure in *NFATc1*$^{-/-}$ Mice: Novel Mechanistic Insights From In Utero Ultrasound Biomicroscopy, 92

Is Modulation of Sodium-Calcium Exchange a Therapeutic Option in Heart Failure?, 225
Is the Failing Heart Energy Starved? On Using Chemical Energy to Support Cardiac Function, 135
Mechanisms Underlying Conduction Slowing and Arrhythmogenesis in Nonischemic Dilated Cardiomyopathy, 717
Protein Kinase Cε Overexpression Alters Myofilament Properties and Composition During the Progression of Heart Failure, 424
Signal Transducer and Activator of Transcription 3 Is Required for Myocardial Capillary Growth, Control of Interstitial Matrix Deposition, and Heart Protection From Ischemic Injury, 187
The *small heart* Mutation Reveals Novel Roles of Na^+/K^+-ATPase in Maintaining Ventricular Cardiomyocyte Morphology and Viability in Zebrafish, 595
The Mitochondrial Death Pathway and Cardiac Myocyte Apoptosis, 957
What Causes Sudden Death in Heart Failure?, 754

Heart progenitors and stem cells
Take Heart in the Age of "Omics", 335

Heart signaling
Fluorescence Resonance Energy Transfer-Based Analysis of cAMP Dynamics in Live Neonatal Rat Cardiac Myocytes Reveals Distinct Functions of Compartmentalized Phosphodiesterases, 67

Heart valves
Heart Valve Development: Endothelial Cell Signaling and Differentiation, 459

Heart-failure
Passive Stiffness Changes Caused by Upregulation of Compliant Titin Isoforms in Human Dilated Cardiomyopathy Hearts, 708

Helix-loop-helix motifs
Phosphorylation Regulates Id3 Function in Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 557

Hemodynamic shear
Toll Gates and Traffic Arteries: From Endothelial TLR2 to Atherosclerosis, 657

Heptanol
Electrical Propagation in Synthetic Ventricular Myocyte Strands From Germline Connexin43 Knockout Mice, 170

***Hesr2*, notch signaling pathway**
Targeted Disruption of *hesr2* Results in Atrioventricular Valve Anomalies That Lead to Heart Dysfunction, 540

20-HETE
Inhibition of Cytochrome P450ω-Hydroxylase: A Novel Endogenous Cardioprotective Pathway, e65

Hibernation
Program of Cell Survival Underlying Human and Experimental Hibernating Myocardium, 433

High blood pressure
Hypertension-Linked Mutation in the Adducin α-Subunit Leads to Higher AP2-μ2 Phosphorylation and Impaired Na^+,K^+-ATPase Trafficking in Response to GPCR Signals and Intracellular Sodium, 1100

High-density lipoprotein
Antiinflammatory Properties of HDL, 764
Human Apolipoprotein A-II Enrichment Displaces Paraoxonase From HDL and Impairs Its Antioxidant Properties: A New Mechanism Linking HDL Protein Composition and Antiatherogenic Potential, 789

Histone deacetylase
Silent Information Regulator 2α, a Longevity Factor and Class III Histone Deacetylase, Is an Essential Endogenous Apoptosis Inhibitor in Cardiac Myocytes, 971

Homocysteine thiolactone
Human Apolipoprotein A-II Enrichment Displaces Paraoxonase From HDL and Impairs Its Antioxidant Properties: A New Mechanism Linking HDL Protein Composition and Antiatherogenic Potential, 789

Hydrogen peroxide
Origins of Serum Semicarbazide-Sensitive Amine Oxidase, 50

Hydroxymethylglutaryl CoA reductase inhibitor
Atorvastatin Restores Endothelial Function in Normocholesterolemic Smokers Independent of Changes in Low-Density Lipoprotein, 217

Hypertension
And What About the Endothelium? On the Predominance of Cerebral Superoxide Formation for Angiotensin II-Induced Systemic Hypertension, 122
Angiotensin II Impairs Neurovascular Coupling in Neocortex Through NADPH Oxidase-Derived Radicals, 1019
Apurinic/Apyrmidinic Endonuclease 1 Regulates Endothelial NO Production and Vascular Tone, 902
Blood Pressure Control Goes Nuclear, 849
Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptor γ Ligands Inhibit Rho/Rho Kinase Pathway by Inducing Protein Tyrosine Phosphatase SHP-2, e45
Structure of Cerebral Arterioles in Mice Deficient in Expression of the Gene for Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase, 822

Hypertrophy
Cell-Matrix Signaling and Thrombospondin: Another Link to Myocardial Matrix Remodeling, 446
Cyclin-Dependent Kinase-9: An RNAPII Kinase at the Nexus of Cardiac Growth and Death Cascades, 867
Gene Transfer of NAD(P)H Oxidase Inhibitor to the Vascular Adventitia Attenuates Medial Smooth Muscle Hypertrophy, 587
Physiological Growth Synergizes With Pathological Genes in Experimental Cardiomyopathy, 1200
Thrombospondin-2 Is Essential for Myocardial Matrix Integrity: Increased Expression Identifies Failure-Prone Cardiac Hypertrophy, 515

Hypoxia
Endothelial PAS Domain Protein 1 Gene Promotes Angiogenesis Through the Transactivation of Both Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor and Its Receptor, Flt-1, 146

Hypoxia-inducible transcription factor-1
Uncontrolled Expression of Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor and Its Receptors Leads to Insufficient Skin Angiogenesis in Patients With Systemic Sclerosis, 109

I

Immunoelectropharmacology
Preferential Expression and Function of Voltage-Gated, O_2-Sensitive K^+ Channels in Resistance Pulmonary Arteries Explains Regional Heterogeneity in Hypoxic Pulmonary Vasoconstriction: Ionic Diversity in Smooth Muscle Cells, 308

Impact factor
At >10, *Circulation Research* 2003 Impact Factor Sets Yet Another Record, 119

In vivo imaging
Peptidyl-Glycine α-Amidating Monooxygenase Targeting and Shaping of Atrial Secretory Vesicles: Inhibition by Mutated N-Terminal ProANP and PBA, e98

Inactivation
Differential Modulation of L-type Ca^{2+} Current by SR Ca^{2+} Release at the T-Tubules and Surface Membrane of Rat Ventricular Myocytes, e1

Infarction
Alterations in Myofilament Function Contribute to Left Ventricular Dysfunction in Pigs Early After Myocardial Infarction, e85

Inflammation
C-Reactive Protein Enhances LOX-1 Expression in Human Aortic Endothelial Cells: Relevance of LOX-1 to C-Reactive Protein-Induced Endothelial Dysfunction, 877
Cardiovascular *Ecto*-5′-Nucleotidase: An End to 40 Years in the Wilderness?, 752
Crucial Role of the CCL2/CCR2 Axis in Neointimal Hyperplasia After Arterial Injury in Hyperlipidemic Mice Involves Early Monocyte Recruitment and CCL2 Presentation on Platelets, 1125
Immune Cell Toll-like Receptor 4 Is Required for Cardiac Myocyte Impairment During Endotoxemia, 700
Myocyte Enhancer Factor 2 Mediates Vascular Inflammation via the p38-Dependent Pathway, 42
Overexpression of Urokinase by Macrophages or Deficiency of Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor Type 1 Causes Cardiac Fibrosis in Mice, 637
Oxidative Stress and Peroxisome Proliferator–Activated Receptors: Reversing the Curse?, 1137

Peroxisome Proliferator- Activated Receptor α Induces NADPH Oxidase Activity in Macrophages, Leading to the Generation of LDL with PPAR-α Activation Properties, 1174

Innate immunity
Flow-Dependent Regulation of Endothelial Toll-Like Receptor 2 Expression Through Inhibition of SP1 Activity, 684

Insulin signaling
*Sir*viving Cardiac Stress: Cardioprotection Mediated by a Longevity Gene, 953

Interleukin-8
Role for Sterol Regulatory Element-Binding Protein in Activation of Endothelial Cells by Phospholipid Oxidation Products, 780

Internodal tracts
Reconstruction of the Patterns of Gene Expression in the Developing Mouse Heart Reveals an Architectural Arrangement That Facilitates the Understanding of Atrial Malformations and Arrhythmias, 1207

Interstitial cells of Cajal
Function of Interstitial Cells of Cajal in the Rabbit Portal Vein, 619

Ionic remodeling
What Causes Sudden Death in Heart Failure?, 754

IQGAP1
IQGAP1, a Novel Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor Receptor Binding Protein, Is Involved in Reactive Oxygen Species–Dependent Endothelial Migration and Proliferation, 276

Iron chelation
Novel Mechanism of Action for Hydralazine: Induction of Hypoxia-Inducible Factor-1 α, Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor, and Angiogenesis by Inhibition of Prolyl Hydroxylases, 162

Ischemia
Angiogenic Effects of Adrenomedullin in Ischemia and Tumor Growth, 415
Caveolin-1 Expression Is Critical for Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor-Induced Ischemic Hindlimb Collateralization and Nitric Oxide-Mediated Angiogenesis, 154
Inhibition of Cytochrome P450ω-Hydroxylase: A Novel Endogenous Cardioprotective Pathway, e65
The Mitochondrial Death Pathway and Cardiac Myocyte Apoptosis, 957
Novel Mechanism of Action for Hydralazine: Induction of Hypoxia-Inducible Factor-1 α, Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor, and Angiogenesis by Inhibition of Prolyl Hydroxylases, 162
Plasticity of Myocytes and Capillaries: A Possible Coordinating Role for VEGF, 7
Postconditioning: A Form of "Modified Reperfusion" Protects the Myocardium by Activating the Phosphatidylinositol 3-Kinase-Akt Pathway, 230
Program of Cell Survival Underlying Human and Experimental Hibernating Myocardium, 433
Reversible Connexin 43 Dephosphorylation During Hypoxia and Reoxygenation Is Linked to Cellular ATP Levels, 726
Selective Inhibition of Inward Rectifier K^+ Channels (Kir2.1 or Kir2.2) Abolishes Protection by Ischemic Preconditioning in Rabbit Ventricular Cardiomyocytes, 325
Signal Transducer and Activator of Transcription 3 Is Required for Myocardial Capillary Growth, Control of Interstitial Matrix Deposition, and Heart Protection From Ischemic Injury, 187
Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor Overexpression in Ischemic Skeletal Muscle Enhances Myoglobin Expression In Vivo, 58

Ischemia/reperfusion
Enhanced Postischemic Functional Recovery in CYP2J2 Transgenic Hearts Involves Mitochondrial ATP-Sensitive K^+ Channels and p42/p44 MAPK Pathway, 506

Ischemic heart disease
Myocardial Protection at a Crossroads: The Need for Translation Into Clinical Therapy, 125

Ischemic preconditioning
Selective Inhibition of Inward Rectifier K^+ Channels (Kir2.1 or Kir2.2) Abolishes Protection by Ischemic Preconditioning in Rabbit Ventricular Cardiomyocytes, 325

K

K_{ATP} channel
Caveolae Localize Protein Kinase A Signaling to Arterial ATP-Sensitive Potassium Channels, 1012

Kidney
Xanthine Oxidoreductase Is an Endogenous Regulator of Cyclooxygenase-2, 1118

Kidney disease, chronic
Pathophysiology of Vascular Calcification in Chronic Kidney Disease, 560

Kinases
Postconditioning: A Form of "Modified Reperfusion" Protects the Myocardium by Activating the Phosphatidylinositol 3-Kinase-Akt Pathway, 230

Knockout mouse
Disruption of Autosomal Recessive Hypercholesterolemia Gene Shows Different Phenotype In Vitro and In Vivo, 945
Targeted Disruption of *hesr2* Results in Atrioventricular Valve Anomalies That Lead to Heart Dysfunction, 540

L

L-NAME
Structure of Cerebral Arterioles in Mice Deficient in Expression of the Gene for Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase, 822

L-type Ca^{2+} channel
Blocking the L-type Ca^{2+} Channel With a Gem: A Paradigm for a More Specific Ca^{2+} Channel Blocker, 337
Regulation of Vascular L-type Ca^{2+} Channels by Phosphatidylinositol 3,4,5-Trisphosphate, 300

L-type calcium current
Phosphatidylinositol 3-Kinase Offsets cAMP-Mediated Positive Inotropic Effect via Inhibiting Ca^{2+} Influx in Cardiomyocytes, 1183

Laser capture microdissection
Preferential Expression and Function of Voltage-Gated, O_2-Sensitive K^+ Channels in Resistance Pulmonary Arteries Explains Regional Heterogeneity in Hypoxic Pulmonary Vasoconstriction: Ionic Diversity in Smooth Muscle Cells, 308

Laser scanning microscopy
Two-Photon Microscopy of Cells and Tissue, 1154

Laser-Doppler flowmetry
Angiotensin II Impairs Neurovascular Coupling in Neocortex Through NADPH Oxidase-Derived Radicals, 1019

LCAT
Plasma Cholesteryl Esters Provided by Lecithin:Cholesterol Acyltransferase and Acyl-Coenzyme A:Cholesterol Acyltransferase 2 Have Opposite Atherosclerotic Potential, 998

LDL
Oxidative Stress and Peroxisome Proliferator–Activated Receptors: Reversing the Curse?, 1137

Lectin-like oxidized low-density lioprotein receptor-1
C-Reactive Protein Enhances LOX-1 Expression in Human Aortic Endothelial Cells: Relevance of LOX-1 to C-Reactive Protein-Induced Endothelial Dysfunction, 877

Left ventricular remodeling
Alterations in Myofilament Function Contribute to Left Ventricular Dysfunction in Pigs Early After Myocardial Infarction, e85

Letters to the Editor
All Arteriogenesis Is Local? Home Boys Versus the Newcomers, e72
How do Red Blood Cells Dilate Blood Vessels?—Reply, e10
Modeling Alveolar Capillary Dysplasia, e35
Red Blood Cell-Mediated Hypoxic Vasodilation: A Balanced Physiological Viewpoint, e8
Role of Toll-Like Receptors in Atherosclerosis, e96

Leukocytes
Influence of Mechanical, Cellular, and Molecular Factors on Collateral Artery Growth (Arteriogenesis), 449

Lineage analysis
Lineage and Morphogenetic Analysis of the Cardiac Valves, 645

Lipid homeostasis
Nuclear Receptor Signaling in the Control of Cholesterol Homeostasis: Have the Orphans Found a Home?, 660

Lipoproteins
Plasma Cholesteryl Esters Provided by Lecithin:Cholesterol Acyltransferase and Acyl-Coenzyme A:Cholesterol Acyltransferase 2 Have Opposite Atherosclerotic Potential, 998

Liver X receptor
Liver X Receptor Agonists Suppress Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Proliferation and Inhibit Neointima Formation in Balloon-Injured Rat Carotid Arteries, e110

Nuclear Receptor Signaling in the Control of Cholesterol Homeostasis: Have the Orphans Found a Home?, 660
Long-QT syndrome
Proarrhythmic Consequences of a KCNQ1 AKAP-Binding Domain Mutation: Computational Models of Whole Cells and Heterogeneous Tissue, 1216
Low-density lipoprotein receptor
Disruption of Autosomal Recessive Hypercholesterolemia Gene Shows Different Phenotype In Vitro and In Vivo, 945
Lymphangiography
Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase Regulates Microlymphatic Flow via Collecting Lymphatics, 204
Lymphatic function
Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase Regulates Microlymphatic Flow via Collecting Lymphatics, 204

M

Macrophages
Induction of the MMP-14 Gene in Macrophages of the Atherosclerotic Plaque: Role of SAF-1 in the Induction Process, 1082
Macrophage-Mediated Cardiac Fibrosis, 552
Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptor α Induces NADPH Oxidase Activity in Macrophages, Leading to the Generation of LDL with PPAR-α Activation Properties, 1174
Tissue Resident Cells Play a Dominant Role in Arteriogenesis and Concomitant Macrophage Accumulation, e56
Magnetic resonance spectroscopy
Transgenic Expression of Bcl-2 Modulates Energy Metabolism, Prevents Cytosolic Acidification During Ischemia, and Reduces Ischemia/Reperfusion Injury, 734
MAPK
Enhanced Postischemic Functional Recovery in CYP2J2 Transgenic Hearts Involves Mitochondrial ATP-Sensitive K^+ Channels and p42/p44 MAPK Pathway, 506
Matrix metalloproteinase
Cell-Matrix Signaling and Thrombospondin: Another Link to Myocardial Matrix Remodeling, 446
Minocycline Exerts Multiple Inhibitory Effects on Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor-Induced Smooth Muscle Cell Migration: The Role of ERK1/2, PI3K, and Matrix Metalloproteinases, 364
Mechanotransduction
Contribution of Fluid Shear Response in Leukocytes to Hemodynamic Resistance in the Spontaneously Hypertensive Rat, 100
Vanilloid Receptor TRPV1, Sensory C-Fibers, and Vascular Autoregulation: A Novel Mechanism Involved in Myogenic Constriction, 1027
Megakaryopoiesis
Generation of Functional Culture-Derived Platelets From $CD34^+$ Progenitor Cells to Study Transgenes in the Platelet Environment, e36
Mesenchymal stem cell
Mesenchymal Stem Cells and the Artery Wall, 671
Mesenchymal Stem Cells and Their Potential as Cardiac Therapeutics, 9
Metalloproteinase
Overexpression of Urokinase by Macrophages or Deficiency of Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor Type 1 Causes Cardiac Fibrosis in Mice, 637
Transactivation of Epidermal Growth Factor Receptor Mediates Catecholamine-Induced Growth of Vascular Smooth Muscle, 989
Mice
Chronic Treatment With Allopurinol Boosts Survival and Cardiac Contractility in Murine Postischemic Cardiomyopathy, 1005
Modulation of Cardiac Gap Junction Expression and Arrhythmic Susceptibility, 1035
Microarray
Thrombospondin-2 Is Essential for Myocardial Matrix Integrity: Increased Expression Identifies Failure-Prone Cardiac Hypertrophy, 515
Microlymphatics
Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase Regulates Microlymphatic Flow via Collecting Lymphatics, 204
Microscopy
Examining Intracellular Organelle Function Using Fluorescent Probes: From Animalcules to Quantum Dots, 239
Migration
Minocycline Exerts Multiple Inhibitory Effects on Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor-Induced Smooth Muscle Cell Migration: The Role of ERK1/2, PI3K, and Matrix Metalloproteinases, 364
Thromboxane A_2 Receptor Signaling Inhibits Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor-Induced Endothelial Cell Differentiation and Migration, 372
Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor Activation of Sterol Regulatory Element Binding Protein: A Potential Role in Angiogenesis, 471
Mildly oxidized phospholipids
Epoxycyclopentenone-Containing Oxidized Phospholipids Restore Endothelial Barrier Function via Cdc42 and Rac, 892
Minocycline
Minocycline Exerts Multiple Inhibitory Effects on Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor-Induced Smooth Muscle Cell Migration: The Role of ERK1/2, PI3K, and Matrix Metalloproteinases, 364
Mitochondria
Beating Ischemia: A New Feat of EETs?, 443
Cyclin-Dependent Kinase-9: An RNAPII Kinase at the Nexus of Cardiac Growth and Death Cascades, 867
Examining Intracellular Organelle Function Using Fluorescent Probes: From Animalcules to Quantum Dots, 239
Nuclear Receptor Signaling and Cardiac Energetics, 568
Plasticity of Myocytes and Capillaries: A Possible Coordinating Role for VEGF, 7
The Mitochondrial Death Pathway and Cardiac Myocyte Apoptosis, 957
Transgenic Expression of Bcl-2 Modulates Energy Metabolism, Prevents Cytosolic Acidification During Ischemia, and Reduces Ischemia/Reperfusion Injury, 734
Mitogen-activated protein kinase
Activated Protein C Induces Endothelial Cell Proliferation by Mitogen-Activated Protein Kinase Activation In Vitro and Angiogenesis In Vivo, 34
$MitoK_{ATP}$ channel
Enhanced Postischemic Functional Recovery in CYP2J2 Transgenic Hearts Involves Mitochondrial ATP-Sensitive K^+ Channels and p42/p44 MAPK Pathway, 506
Mitral
Lineage and Morphogenetic Analysis of the Cardiac Valves, 645
MMP-14
Induction of the MMP-14 Gene in Macrophages of the Atherosclerotic Plaque: Role of SAF-1 in the Induction Process, 1082
Modeling
The Ongoing Journey to Understand Heart Function Through Integrative Modeling, 1135
Monocyte adhesion
Bone Morphogenic Protein 4 Produced in Endothelial Cells by Oscillatory Shear Stress Induces Monocyte Adhesion by Stimulating Reactive Oxygen Species Production From a Nox1-Based NADPH Oxidase, 773
Monocyte chemoattractant protein 1
Chemokines in the Pathogenesis of Vascular Disease, 858
Crucial Role of the CCL2/CCR2 Axis in Neointimal Hyperplasia After Arterial Injury in Hyperlipidemic Mice Involves Early Monocyte Recruitment and CCL2 Presentation on Platelets, 1125
Monocytes
Influence of Mechanical, Cellular, and Molecular Factors on Collateral Artery Growth (Arteriogenesis), 449
Mouse
Signal Transducer and Activator of Transcription 3 Is Required for Myocardial Capillary Growth, Control of Interstitial Matrix Deposition, and Heart Protection From Ischemic Injury, 187
mRNA binding protein
Actin Cytoskeleton Organization and Posttranscriptional Regulation of Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase During Cell Growth, 488
RNA-Binding Proteins Heterogeneous Nuclear Ribonucleoprotein A1, E1, and K Are Involved in Post-Transcriptional Control of Collagen I and III Synthesis, 1058
mRNA stability
Actin Cytoskeleton Organization and Posttranscriptional Regulation of Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase During Cell Growth, 488
Muscle
Phosphorylation Regulates Id3 Function in Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 557

Myocardial contraction
Binding of Myosin Binding Protein-C to Myosin Subfragment S2 Affects Contractility Independent of a Tether Mechanism, 930
Chronic Treatment With Allopurinol Boosts Survival and Cardiac Contractility in Murine Postischemic Cardiomyopathy, 1005
Cytokine-Induced Modulation of Cardiac Function, 1140
Myocardial infarction
17β-Estradiol Reduces Cardiomyocyte Apoptosis In Vivo and In Vitro via Activation of Phospho-Inositide-3 Kinase/Akt Signaling, 692
Cells Expressing Early Cardiac Markers Reside in the Bone Marrow and Are Mobilized Into the Peripheral Blood After Myocardial Infarction, 1191
Critical Roles for the Fas/Fas Ligand System in Postinfarction Ventricular Remodeling and Heart Failure, 627
Experimental and Clinical Regenerative Capability of Human Bone Marrow Cells After Myocardial Infarction, 742
Frayed Nerves in Myocardial Infarction: The Importance of Rewiring, 5
Myocardial ischemia
Beating Ischemia: A New Feat of EETs?, 443
Myocardial Protection at a Crossroads: The Need for Translation Into Clinical Therapy, 125
Myocardial regeneration
Cells Expressing Early Cardiac Markers Reside in the Bone Marrow and Are Mobilized Into the Peripheral Blood After Myocardial Infarction, 1191
Myocardial regeneration and angiogenesis
Isolation and Expansion of Adult Cardiac Stem Cells From Human and Murine Heart, 911
Myocardin
Channeling to Myocardin, 340
L-type Voltage-Gated Ca^{2+} Channels Modulate Expression of Smooth Muscle Differentiation Marker Genes via a Rho Kinase/Myocardin/SRF-Dependent Mechanism, 406
Myocardium
Thrombospondin-2 Is Essential for Myocardial Matrix Integrity: Increased Expression Identifies Failure-Prone Cardiac Hypertrophy, 515
Myocytes
Calcium Dynamics in Cortical Astrocytes and Arterioles During Neurovascular Coupling, e73
Myofibroblasts
Valvular Myofibroblast Activation by Transforming Growth Factor-β: Implications for Pathological Extracellular Matrix Remodeling in Heart Valve Disease, 253
Myogenesis
Experimental and Clinical Regenerative Capability of Human Bone Marrow Cells After Myocardial Infarction, 742
Myoglobin
Plasticity of Myocytes and Capillaries: A Possible Coordinating Role for VEGF, 7
Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor Overexpression in Ischemic Skeletal Muscle Enhances Myoglobin Expression In Vivo, 58

N

***N*-ethylmaleimide sensitive factor**
Ceramide Triggers Weibel-Palade Body Exocytosis, 319
Na^+-Ca^{2+} exchange
Functional Adult Myocardium in the Absence of Na^+-Ca^{2+} Exchange: Cardiac-Specific Knockout of NCX1, 604
Is Modulation of Sodium-Calcium Exchange a Therapeutic Option in Heart Failure?, 225
Na^+/K^+-ATPase
The *small heart* Mutation Reveals Novel Roles of Na^+/K^+-ATPase in Maintaining Ventricular Cardiomyocyte Morphology and Viability in Zebrafish, 595
NADPH
Oxidative Stress and Peroxisome Proliferator–Activated Receptors: Reversing the Curse?, 1137
NAD(P)H oxidase
Gene Transfer of NAD(P)H Oxidase Inhibitor to the Vascular Adventitia Attenuates Medial Smooth Muscle Hypertrophy, 587
And What About the Endothelium? On the Predominance of Cerebral Superoxide Formation for Angiotensin II-Induced Systemic Hypertension, 122
Bone Morphogenic Protein 4 Produced in Endothelial Cells by Oscillatory Shear Stress Induces Monocyte Adhesion by Stimulating Reactive Oxygen Species Production From a Nox1-Based NADPH Oxidase, 773
Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptor α Induces NADPH Oxidase Activity in Macrophages, Leading to the Generation of LDL with PPAR-α Activation Properties, 1174
NCAM
Transforming Growth Factor β-SMAD2 Signaling Regulates Aortic Arch Innervation and Development, 1109
Near infrared
Molecular Imaging of Atherosclerotic Plaques Using a Human Antibody Against the Extra-Domain B of Fibronectin, 1225
Necrosis
The Mitochondrial Death Pathway and Cardiac Myocyte Apoptosis, 957
Nedd4
Cardiac Voltage-Gated Sodium Channel Na$_v$1.5 Is Regulated by Nedd4-2 Mediated Ubiquitination, 284
Neovascularization
Endothelial Progenitor Cells: Characterization and Role in Vascular Biology, 343
Nerve growth factor
Frayed Nerves in Myocardial Infarction: The Importance of Rewiring, 5
Mechanisms of Cardiac Nerve Sprouting After Myocardial Infarction in Dogs, 76
Nerve sprouting
Frayed Nerves in Myocardial Infarction: The Importance of Rewiring, 5
Mechanisms of Cardiac Nerve Sprouting After Myocardial Infarction in Dogs, 76
Neural crest
Transforming Growth Factor β-SMAD2 Signaling Regulates Aortic Arch Innervation and Development, 1109
Neural remodeling
Frayed Nerves in Myocardial Infarction: The Importance of Rewiring, 5
Neurons
Hypertension Caused by Angiotensin II Infusion Involves Increased Superoxide Production in the Central Nervous System, 210
Requirement for Rac1-Dependent NADPH Oxidase in the Cardiovascular and Dipsogenic Actions of Angiotensin II in the Brain, 532
Neurovascular
Calcium Dynamics in Cortical Astrocytes and Arterioles During Neurovascular Coupling, e73
Neutrophils
Immune Cell Toll-like Receptor 4 Is Required for Cardiac Myocyte Impairment During Endotoxemia, 700
NFAT
Embryonic Heart Failure in *NFATc1*$^{-/-}$ Mice: Novel Mechanistic Insights From In Utero Ultrasound Biomicroscopy, 92
Heart Valve Development: Endothelial Cell Signaling and Differentiation, 459
Nitric oxide
Blood Pressure Control Goes Nuclear, 849
Cardioprotection During the Final Stage of the Late Phase of Ischemic Preconditioning Is Mediated by Neuronal NO Synthase in Concert With Cyclooxygenase-2, 84
Caveolin-1 Expression Is Critical for Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor-Induced Ischemic Hindlimb Collateralization and Nitric Oxide-Mediated Angiogenesis, 154
Ceramide Triggers Weibel-Palade Body Exocytosis, 319
Cytokine-Induced Modulation of Cardiac Function, 1140
Renovascular Hypertension in Mice With Brain-Selective Overexpression of AT_{1a} Receptors Is Buffered by Increased Nitric Oxide Production in the Periphery, 523
Vascular Reactivity in Heart Failure: Role of Myosin Light Chain Phosphatase, 612
Nitric oxide synthase
Shear Stress Insensitivity of Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase Expression as a Genetic Risk Factor for Coronary Heart Disease, 841

Nonselective cation channels
Vanilloid Receptor TRPV1, Sensory C-Fibers, and Vascular Autoregulation: A Novel Mechanism Involved in Myogenic Constriction, 1027
Nuclear receptors
Nuclear Receptor Signaling in the Control of Cholesterol Homeostasis: Have the Orphans Found a Home?, 660
Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptor α Induces NADPH Oxidase Activity in Macrophages, Leading to the Generation of LDL with PPAR-α Activation Properties, 1174

O

Okadaic acid
Reversible Connexin 43 Dephosphorylation During Hypoxia and Reoxygenation Is Linked to Cellular ATP Levels, 726
OmniBank
Disruption of Autosomal Recessive Hypercholesterolemia Gene Shows Different Phenotype In Vitro and In Vivo, 945
OPG
Regulation of Vascular Calcification by Osteoclast Regulatory Factors RANKL and Osteoprotegerin, 1046
Optical mapping
Mechanisms Underlying Conduction Slowing and Arrhythmogenesis in Nonischemic Dilated Cardiomyopathy, 717
Optical Imaging of the Heart, 21
Organogenesis
The *small heart* Mutation Reveals Novel Roles of Na^+/K^+-ATPase in Maintaining Ventricular Cardiomyocyte Morphology and Viability in Zebrafish, 595
Oscillatory shear
Bone Morphogenic Protein 4 Produced in Endothelial Cells by Oscillatory Shear Stress Induces Monocyte Adhesion by Stimulating Reactive Oxygen Species Production From a Nox1-Based NADPH Oxidase, 773
Outflow tract
Right Ventricular Myocardium Derives From the Anterior Heart Field, 261
Oxidative stress
And What About the Endothelium? On the Predominance of Cerebral Superoxide Formation for Angiotensin II-Induced Systemic Hypertension, 122
Atorvastatin Restores Endothelial Function in Normocholesterolemic Smokers Independent of Changes in Low-Density Lipoprotein, 217
Oxidative Stress and Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptors: Reversing the Curse?, 1137
Protein Glycation: A Firm Link to Endothelial Cell Dysfunction, 233
Oxidized LDL
Human Apolipoprotein A-II Enrichment Displaces Paraoxonase From HDL and Impairs Its Antioxidant Properties: A New Mechanism Linking HDL Protein Composition and Antiatherogenic Potential, 789
Induction of the MMP-14 Gene in Macrophages of the Atherosclerotic Plaque: Role of SAF-1 in the Induction Process, 1082
Oxidized phospholipids
Role for Sterol Regulatory Element-Binding Protein in Activation of Endothelial Cells by Phospholipid Oxidation Products, 780
Oxygen
Chronic Treatment With Allopurinol Boosts Survival and Cardiac Contractility in Murine Postischemic Cardiomyopathy, 1005

P

P13K
Regulation of Vascular L-type Ca^{2+} Channels by Phosphatidylinositol 3,4,5-Trisphosphate, 300
p53
Silent Information Regulator 2α, a Longevity Factor and Class III Histone Deacetylase, Is an Essential Endogenous Apoptosis Inhibitor in Cardiac Myocytes, 971
Pacemaker activity
Function of Interstitial Cells of Cajal in the Rabbit Portal Vein, 619
PAM
Peptidyl-Glycine α-Amidating Monooxygenase Targeting and Shaping of Atrial Secretory Vesicles: Inhibition by Mutated N-Terminal ProANP and PBA, e98
Paraxonase
Human Apolipoprotein A-II Enrichment Displaces Paraoxonase From HDL and Impairs Its Antioxidant Properties: A New Mechanism Linking HDL Protein Composition and Antiatherogenic Potential, 789
Passive-tension
Passive Stiffness Changes Caused by Upregulation of Compliant Titin Isoforms in Human Dilated Cardiomyopathy Hearts, 708
Peripheral vascular disease
Plasticity of Myocytes and Capillaries: A Possible Coordinating Role for VEGF, 7
Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor Overexpression in Ischemic Skeletal Muscle Enhances Myoglobin Expression In Vivo, 58
Peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor
Cyclin-Dependent Kinase-9: An RNAPII Kinase at the Nexus of Cardiac Growth and Death Cascades, 867
Nuclear Receptor Signaling and Cardiac Energetics, 568
Oxidative Stress and Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptors: Reversing the Curse?, 1137
pH gating
Modifications in the Biophysical Properties of Connexin43 Channels by a Peptide of the Cytoplasmic Loop Region, e22
Pharmacology
Cardioprotection During the Final Stage of the Late Phase of Ischemic Preconditioning Is Mediated by Neuronal NO Synthase in Concert With Cyclooxygenase-2, 84
Phenotyping
Reconstruction of the Patterns of Gene Expression in the Developing Mouse Heart Reveals an Architectural Arrangement That Facilitates the Understanding of Atrial Malformations and Arrhythmias, 1207
Phosphocreatine
Is the Failing Heart Energy Starved? On Using Chemical Energy to Support Cardiac Function, 135
Phosphodiesterase
Fluorescence Resonance Energy Transfer-Based Analysis of cAMP Dynamics in Live Neonatal Rat Cardiac Myocytes Reveals Distinct Functions of Compartmentalized Phosphodiesterases, 67
Paradoxical cAMP-Induced Lung Endothelial Hyperpermeability Revealed by *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* ExoY, 196
Phospholamban
Sustained β_1-Adrenergic Stimulation Modulates Cardiac Contractility by Ca^{2+}/Calmodulin Kinase Signaling Pathway, 798
Phospholipase C
Subcortical Ca^{2+} Waves Sneaking Under the Plasma Membrane in Endothelial Cells, e11
Phosphorylation
Phosphorylation Regulates Id3 Function in Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 557
Photolysis of caged calcium
Sarcoplasmic Reticulum Ca^{2+} Refilling Controls Recovery From Ca^{2+}-Induced Ca^{2+} Release Refractoriness in Heart Muscle, 807
PI3 kinase
17β-Estradiol Reduces Cardiomyocyte Apoptosis In Vivo and In Vitro via Activation of Phospho-Inositide-3 Kinase/Akt Signaling, 692
Phosphatidylinositol 3-Kinase Offsets cAMP-Mediated Positive Inotropic Effect via Inhibiting Ca^{2+} Influx in Cardiomyocytes, 1183
Pioglitazone
Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptor γ Ligands Inhibit Rho/Rho Kinase Pathway by Inducing Protein Tyrosine Phosphatase SHP-2, e45
PIP3
Regulation of Vascular L-type Ca^{2+} Channels by Phosphatidylinositol 3,4,5-Trisphosphate, 300
PKA
Phosphatidylinositol 3-Kinase Offsets cAMP-Mediated Positive Inotropic Effect via Inhibiting Ca^{2+} Influx in Cardiomyocytes, 1183
Plasminogen activator inhibitor-1
Differential and Opposing Regulation of PAI-1 Promoter Activity by Estrogen Receptor α and Estrogen Receptor β in Endothelial Cells, 269
A New Slice of Pie? Estrogen Regulation of Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor-1, 228

Platelet-derived growth factor
Apolipoprotein D and Platelet-Derived Growth Factor-BB Synergism Mediates Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Migration, 179
Platelets
Crucial Role of the CCL2/CCR2 Axis in Neointimal Hyperplasia After Arterial Injury in Hyperlipidemic Mice Involves Early Monocyte Recruitment and CCL2 Presentation on Platelets, 1125
Generation of Functional Culture-Derived Platelets From $CD34^+$ Progenitor Cells to Study Transgenes in the Platelet Environment, e36
Tumor Necrosis Factor-α-Converting Enzyme (ADAM17) Mediates GPIbα Shedding From Platelets In Vitro and In Vivo, 677
PLGF
Elevated Placental Soluble Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor Receptor-1 Inhibits Angiogenesis in Preeclampsia, 884
Postconditioning
Postconditioning: A Form of "Modified Reperfusion" Protects the Myocardium by Activating the Phosphatidylinositol 3-Kinase-Akt Pathway, 230
Posttranscriptional regulation
RNA-Binding Proteins Heterogeneous Nuclear Ribonucleoprotein A1, E1, and K Are Involved in Post-Transcriptional Control of Collagen I and III Synthesis, 1058
Potassium channels
Selective Inhibition of Inward Rectifier K^+ Channels (Kir2.1 or Kir2.2) Abolishes Protection by Ischemic Preconditioning in Rabbit Ventricular Cardiomyocytes, 325
PPARγ
Nuclear Receptor Signaling and Cardiac Energetics, 568
PPARγ, Rho
Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptor γ Ligands Inhibit Rho/Rho Kinase Pathway by Inducing Protein Tyrosine Phosphatase SHP-2, e45
Preeclampsia
Elevated Placental Soluble Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor Receptor-1 Inhibits Angiogenesis in Preeclampsia, 884
Primary cultured hepatocytes
Disruption of Autosomal Recessive Hypercholesterolemia Gene Shows Different Phenotype In Vitro and In Vivo, 945
ProANP
Peptidyl-Glycine α-Amidating Monooxygenase Targeting and Shaping of Atrial Secretory Vesicles: Inhibition by Mutated N-Terminal ProANP and PBA, e98
Progenitor cells
Endothelial Progenitor Cells: Characterization and Role in Vascular Biology, 343
Generation of Functional Culture-Derived Platelets From $CD34^+$ Progenitor Cells to Study Transgenes in the Platelet Environment, e36
Transcriptional Regulation of Cardiac Progenitor Cell Populations, 389
Proliferation
A G/C Element Mediates Repression of the SM22α Promoter Within Phenotypically Modulated Smooth Muscle Cells in Experimental Atherosclerosis, 981
Dichloroacetate Prevents and Reverses Pulmonary Hypertension by Inducing Pulmonary Artery Smooth Muscle Cell Apoptosis, 830
Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor Activation of Sterol Regulatory Element Binding Protein: A Potential Role in Angiogenesis, 471
Prostaglandins
Cardioprotection During the Final Stage of the Late Phase of Ischemic Preconditioning Is Mediated by Neuronal NO Synthase in Concert With Cyclooxygenase-2, 84
Protease-activated receptor-1
Activated Protein C Induces Endothelial Cell Proliferation by Mitogen-Activated Protein Kinase Activation In Vitro and Angiogenesis In Vivo, 34
Protein kinase A
Caveolae Localize Protein Kinase A Signaling to Arterial ATP-Sensitive Potassium Channels, 1012
Protein kinase C
Protein Kinase Cε Overexpression Alters Myofilament Properties and Composition During the Progression of Heart Failure, 424
Protein kinase D
Protein Kinase D Is a Novel Mediator of Cardiac Troponin I Phosphorylation and Regulates Myofilament Function, 1091
Protein phosphatases
Reversible Connexin 43 Dephosphorylation During Hypoxia and Reoxygenation Is Linked to Cellular ATP Levels, 726
Protein phosphorylation
Another New Kinase Targets Troponin I, 1043
Reversible Connexin 43 Dephosphorylation During Hypoxia and Reoxygenation Is Linked to Cellular ATP Levels, 726
Protein trafficking
Hypertension-Linked Mutation in the Adducin α-Subunit Leads to Higher AP2-μ2 Phosphorylation and Impaired Na^+,K^+-ATPase Trafficking in Response to GPCR Signals and Intracellular Sodium, 1100
Pseudopod formation
Contribution of Fluid Shear Response in Leukocytes to Hemodynamic Resistance in the Spontaneously Hypertensive Rat, 100
Pulmonary circulation
Preferential Expression and Function of Voltage-Gated, O_2-Sensitive K^+ Channels in Resistance Pulmonary Arteries Explains Regional Heterogeneity in Hypoxic Pulmonary Vasoconstriction: Ionic Diversity in Smooth Muscle Cells, 308
Pulmonary hypertension
Chronic Hypoxia-Induced Upregulation of Store-Operated and Receptor-Operated Ca^{2+} Channels in Pulmonary Arterial Smooth Muscle Cells: A Novel Mechanism of Hypoxic Pulmonary Hypertension, 496
Rho Kinase-Induced Nuclear Translocation of ERK1/ERK2 in Smooth Muscle Cell Mitogenesis Caused by Serotonin, 579

R

Rabbit portal vein
Function of Interstitial Cells of Cajal in the Rabbit Portal Vein, 619
Rac1
Apolipoprotein D and Platelet-Derived Growth Factor-BB Synergism Mediates Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Migration, 179
RANKL
Regulation of Vascular Calcification by Osteoclast Regulatory Factors RANKL and Osteoprotegerin, 1046
Reactive oxygen species
Bone Morphogenic Protein 4 Produced in Endothelial Cells by Oscillatory Shear Stress Induces Monocyte Adhesion by Stimulating Reactive Oxygen Species Production From a Nox1-Based NADPH Oxidase, 773
Gene Transfer of NAD(P)H Oxidase Inhibitor to the Vascular Adventitia Attenuates Medial Smooth Muscle Hypertrophy, 587
Hypertension Caused by Angiotensin II Infusion Involves Increased Superoxide Production in the Central Nervous System, 210
IQGAP1, a Novel Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor Receptor Binding Protein, Is Involved in Reactive Oxygen Species-Dependent Endothelial Migration and Proliferation, 276
Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptor α Induces NADPH Oxidase Activity in Macrophages, Leading to the Generation of LDL with PPAR-α Activation Properties, 1174
Requirement for Rac1-Dependent NADPH Oxidase in the Cardiovascular and Dipsogenic Actions of Angiotensin II in the Brain, 532
Transactivation of Epidermal Growth Factor Receptor Mediates Catecholamine-Induced Growth of Vascular Smooth Muscle, 989
Receptor-operated Ca^{2+} channels
Chronic Hypoxia-Induced Upregulation of Store-Operated and Receptor-Operated Ca^{2+} Channels in Pulmonary Arterial Smooth Muscle Cells: A Novel Mechanism of Hypoxic Pulmonary Hypertension, 496
Redox
Apurinic/Apyrmidinic Endonuclease 1 Regulates Endothelial NO Production and Vascular Tone, 902
Examining Intracellular Organelle Function Using Fluorescent Probes: From Animalcules to Quantum Dots, 239
Regneration
Macrophage-Mediated Cardiac Fibrosis, 552
Remodeling
Critical Roles for the Fas/Fas Ligand System in Postinfarction Ventricular Remodeling and Heart Failure, 627

Experimental and Clinical Regenerative Capability of Human Bone Marrow Cells After Myocardial Infarction, 742
Transforming Growth Factor β Receptor Endoglin Is Expressed in Cardiac Fibroblasts and Modulates Profibrogenic Actions of Angiotensin II, 1167
Renovascular hypertension
Renovascular Hypertension in Mice With Brain-Selective Overexpression of AT_{1a} Receptors Is Buffered by Increased Nitric Oxide Production in the Periphery, 523
Reperfusion
Inhibition of Cytochrome P450ω-Hydroxylase: A Novel Endogenous Cardioprotective Pathway, e65
Postconditioning: A Form of "Modified Reperfusion" Protects the Myocardium by Activating the Phosphatidylinositol 3-Kinase-Akt Pathway, 230
Reperfusion injury
Myocardial Protection at a Crossroads: The Need for Translation Into Clinical Therapy, 125
Transgenic Expression of Bcl-2 Modulates Energy Metabolism, Prevents Cytosolic Acidification During Ischemia, and Reduces Ischemia/Reperfusion Injury, 734
Research translation
Myocardial Protection at a Crossroads: The Need for Translation Into Clinical Therapy, 125
Resident progenitor cells
Tissue Resident Cells Play a Dominant Role in Arteriogenesis and Concomitant Macrophage Accumulation, e56
Restenosis
Crucial Role of the CCL2/CCR2 Axis in Neointimal Hyperplasia After Arterial Injury in Hyperlipidemic Mice Involves Early Monocyte Recruitment and CCL2 Presentation on Platelets, 1125
Experimental and Clinical Regenerative Capability of Human Bone Marrow Cells After Myocardial Infarction, 742
RGK protein
Blocking the L-type Ca^{2+} Channel With a Gem: A Paradigm for a More Specific Ca^{2+} Channel Blocker, 337
Rho kinase
L-type Voltage-Gated Ca^{2+} Channels Modulate Expression of Smooth Muscle Differentiation Marker Genes via a Rho Kinase/Myocardin/SRF-Dependent Mechanism, 406
Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptor γ Ligands Inhibit Rho/Rho Kinase Pathway by Inducing Protein Tyrosine Phosphatase SHP-2, e45
Rho Kinase-Induced Nuclear Translocation of ERK1/ERK2 in Smooth Muscle Cell Mitogenesis Caused by Serotonin, 579
Right ventricle
Right Ventricular Myocardium Derives From the Anterior Heart Field, 261
RVLM
Superoxide Mediates Sympathoexcitation in Heart Failure: Roles of Angiotensin II and NAD(P)H Oxidase, 937

S

SAF-1
Induction of the MMP-14 Gene in Macrophages of the Atherosclerotic Plaque: Role of SAF-1 in the Induction Process, 1082
Sarcoplasmic reticulum
Sarcoplasmic Reticulum Ca^{2+} Refilling Controls Recovery From Ca^{2+}-Induced Ca^{2+} Release Refractoriness in Heart Muscle, 807
Sca-1
Cardiac Regeneration: Self-Service at the Pump, 852
Scientific publishing
At >10, *Circulation Research* 2003 Impact Factor Sets Yet Another Record, 119
Secretory vesicles
Peptidyl-Glycine α-Amidating Monooxygenase Targeting and Shaping of Atrial Secretory Vesicles: Inhibition by Mutated N-Terminal ProANP and PBA, e98
Sepsis
Immune Cell Toll-like Receptor 4 Is Required for Cardiac Myocyte Impairment During Endotoxemia, 700
Serotonin
Rho Kinase-Induced Nuclear Translocation of ERK1/ERK2 in Smooth Muscle Cell Mitogenesis Caused by Serotonin, 579
Serum response factor
Channeling to Myocardin, 340
sFlt-1
Elevated Placental Soluble Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor Receptor-1 Inhibits Angiogenesis in Preeclampsia, 884
Shear stress
Flow-Dependent Regulation of Endothelial Toll-Like Receptor 2 Expression Through Inhibition of SP1 Activity, 684
Flow: The Signal of Life, 749
Influence of Mechanical, Cellular, and Molecular Factors on Collateral Artery Growth (Arteriogenesis), 449
Shear Stress Insensitivity of Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase Expression as a Genetic Risk Factor for Coronary Heart Disease, 841
SHP-2
Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptor γ Ligands Inhibit Rho/Rho Kinase Pathway by Inducing Protein Tyrosine Phosphatase SHP-2, e45
Signal transduction
Channeling to Myocardin, 340
Myocyte Enhancer Factor 2 Mediates Vascular Inflammation via the p38-Dependent Pathway, 42
Paradoxical cAMP-Induced Lung Endothelial Hyperpermeability Revealed by *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* ExoY, 196
Physiological Growth Synergizes With Pathological Genes in Experimental Cardiomyopathy, 1200
Signal Transducer and Activator of Transcription 3 Is Required for Myocardial Capillary Growth, Control of Interstitial Matrix Deposition, and Heart Protection From Ischemic Injury, 187
Transactivation of Epidermal Growth Factor Receptor Mediates Catecholamine-Induced Growth of Vascular Smooth Muscle, 989
Signaling complex, death-inducing
The Mitochondrial Death Pathway and Cardiac Myocyte Apoptosis, 957
Single nucleotide polymorphism
Flow: The Signal of Life, 749
Shear Stress Insensitivity of Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase Expression as a Genetic Risk Factor for Coronary Heart Disease, 841
Sir2
Silent Information Regulator 2α, a Longevity Factor and Class III Histone Deacetylase, Is an Essential Endogenous Apoptosis Inhibitor in Cardiac Myocytes, 971
SMAD
Transforming Growth Factor β-SMAD2 Signaling Regulates Aortic Arch Innervation and Development, 1109
Small GTPases
Epoxycyclopentenone-Containing Oxidized Phospholipids Restore Endothelial Barrier Function via Cdc42 and Rac, 892
Smooth muscle
Channeling to Myocardin, 340
Dichloroacetate Prevents and Reverses Pulmonary Hypertension by Inducing Pulmonary Artery Smooth Muscle Cell Apoptosis, 830
Regulation of Vascular L-type Ca^{2+} Channels by Phosphatidylinositol 3,4,5-Trisphosphate, 300
α-Smooth muscle actin
Valvular Myofibroblast Activation by Transforming Growth Factor-β: Implications for Pathological Extracellular Matrix Remodeling in Heart Valve Disease, 253
Smooth muscle cells
Ets-1 Stimulates Platelet-Derived Growth Factor A-Chain Gene Transcription and Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Growth via Cooperative Interactions With Sp1, 479
L-type Voltage-Gated Ca^{2+} Channels Modulate Expression of Smooth Muscle Differentiation Marker Genes via a Rho Kinase/Myocardin/SRF-Dependent Mechanism, 406
Minocycline Exerts Multiple Inhibitory Effects on Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor-Induced Smooth Muscle Cell Migration: The Role of ERK1/2, PI3K, and Matrix Metalloproteinases, 364
Phosphorylation Regulates Id3 Function in Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 557
Rho Kinase-Induced Nuclear Translocation of ERK1/ERK2 in Smooth Muscle Cell Mitogenesis Caused by Serotonin, 579

Smooth muscle differentiation
A G/C Element Mediates Repression of the SM22α Promoter Within Phenotypically Modulated Smooth Muscle Cells in Experimental Atherosclerosis, 981
Sodium calcium exchange
Sodium Calcium Exchange in the Heart: Necessity or Luxury?, 549
Sodium channels
Cardiac Voltage-Gated Sodium Channel $Na_v1.5$ Is Regulated by Nedd4-2 Mediated Ubiquitination, 284
Sodium retention
Hypertension-Linked Mutation in the Adducin α-Subunit Leads to Higher AP2-μ2 Phosphorylation and Impaired Na^+,K^+-ATPase Trafficking in Response to GPCR Signals and Intracellular Sodium, 1100
Somatosensory activation
Angiotensin II Impairs Neurovascular Coupling in Neocortex Through NADPH Oxidase-Derived Radicals, 1019
Sp1
Ets-1 Stimulates Platelet-Derived Growth Factor A-Chain Gene Transcription and Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Growth via Cooperative Interactions With Sp1, 479
Sphingomyelin
Ceramide Triggers Weibel-Palade Body Exocytosis, 319
Sphingosine
Cytokine-Induced Modulation of Cardiac Function, 1140
SR function
Is Modulation of Sodium-Calcium Exchange a Therapeutic Option in Heart Failure?, 225
SREBP
Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor Activation of Sterol Regulatory Element Binding Protein: A Potential Role in Angiogenesis, 471
Statin
Glucose-Potentiated Chemotaxis in Human Vascular Smooth Muscle Is Dependent on Cross-Talk Between the PI3K and MAPK Signaling Pathways, 380
Stem cells
Cardiac Regeneration: Self-Service at the Pump, 852
Cells Expressing Early Cardiac Markers Reside in the Bone Marrow and Are Mobilized Into the Peripheral Blood After Myocardial Infarction, 1191
Mesenchymal Stem Cells and Their Potential as Cardiac Therapeutics, 9
Stunning
Program of Cell Survival Underlying Human and Experimental Hibernating Myocardium, 433
Subfornical organ
Hypertension Caused by Angiotensin II Infusion Involves Increased Superoxide Production in the Central Nervous System, 210
Subplasmalemmal Ca^{2+}
Subcortical Ca^{2+} Waves Sneaking Under the Plasma Membrane in Endothelial Cells, e11
Superoxide
Fibulin-5 Is a Novel Binding Protein for Extracellular Superoxide Dismutase, 1067
Superoxide dismutase
And What About the Endothelium? On the Predominance of Cerebral Superoxide Formation for Angiotensin II-Induced Systemic Hypertension, 122
Fibulin-5 Is a Novel Binding Protein for Extracellular Superoxide Dismutase, 1067
Sympathetic nerve
Frayed Nerves in Myocardial Infarction: The Importance of Rewiring, 5
Mechanisms of Cardiac Nerve Sprouting After Myocardial Infarction in Dogs, 76

T

TACE
Tumor Necrosis Factor-α-Converting Enzyme (ADAM17) Mediates GPIbα Shedding From Platelets In Vitro and In Vivo, 677
Tendinous chord
Lineage and Morphogenetic Analysis of the Cardiac Valves, 645
TGF-β
Heart Valve Development: Endothelial Cell Signaling and Differentiation, 459
TGF-β1
Valvular Myofibroblast Activation by Transforming Growth Factor-β: Implications for Pathological Extracellular Matrix Remodeling in Heart Valve Disease, 253
Thrombin
Epoxycyclopentenone-Containing Oxidized Phospholipids Restore Endothelial Barrier Function via Cdc42 and Rac, 892
Thrombosis
Generation of Functional Culture-Derived Platelets From $CD34^+$ Progenitor Cells to Study Transgenes in the Platelet Environment, e36
Targeted Disruption of *cd73*/Ecto-5′-Nucleotidase Alters Thromboregulation and Augments Vascular Inflammatory Response, 814
Thrombospondin
Cell-Matrix Signaling and Thrombospondin: Another Link to Myocardial Matrix Remodeling, 446
Thromboxane
Thromboxane A_2 Receptor Signaling Inhibits Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor-Induced Endothelial Cell Differentiation and Migration, 372
TLR2
Flow-Dependent Regulation of Endothelial Toll-Like Receptor 2 Expression Through Inhibition of SP1 Activity, 684
TLR4
Flow-Dependent Regulation of Endothelial Toll-Like Receptor 2 Expression Through Inhibition of SP1 Activity, 684
Toll-like receptors
Toll Gates and Traffic Arteries: From Endothelial TLR2 to Atherosclerosis, 657
Transcription
Ets-1 Stimulates Platelet-Derived Growth Factor A-Chain Gene Transcription and Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Growth via Cooperative Interactions With Sp1, 479
L-type Voltage-Gated Ca^{2+} Channels Modulate Expression of Smooth Muscle Differentiation Marker Genes via a Rho Kinase/Myocardin/SRF-Dependent Mechanism, 406
Transcriptional regulation
A G/C Element Mediates Repression of the SM22α Promoter Within Phenotypically Modulated Smooth Muscle Cells in Experimental Atherosclerosis, 981
Transcriptome
Take Heart in the Age of "Omics", 335
Transcriptional Regulation of Cardiac Progenitor Cell Populations, 389
Transgenic mice
Binding of Myosin Binding Protein-C to Myosin Subfragment S2 Affects Contractility Independent of a Tether Mechanism, 930
Origins of Serum Semicarbazide-Sensitive Amine Oxidase, 50
Physiological Growth Synergizes With Pathological Genes in Experimental Cardiomyopathy, 1200
Renovascular Hypertension in Mice With Brain-Selective Overexpression of AT_{1a} Receptors Is Buffered by Increased Nitric Oxide Production in the Periphery, 523
Targeted Disruption of *cd73*/Ecto-5′-Nucleotidase Alters Thromboregulation and Augments Vascular Inflammatory Response, 814
Transcriptional Regulation of Cardiac Progenitor Cell Populations, 389
Transgenic models
Transgenic Expression of Bcl-2 Modulates Energy Metabolism, Prevents Cytosolic Acidification During Ischemia, and Reduces Ischemia/Reperfusion Injury, 734
Transient receptor potential channels
Chronic Hypoxia-Induced Upregulation of Store-Operated and Receptor-Operated Ca^{2+} Channels in Pulmonary Arterial Smooth Muscle Cells: A Novel Mechanism of Hypoxic Pulmonary Hypertension, 496
Transverse tubules
Differential Modulation of L-type Ca^{2+} Current by SR Ca^{2+} Release at the T-Tubules and Surface Membrane of Rat Ventricular Myocytes, e1
Tricuspid
Lineage and Morphogenetic Analysis of the Cardiac Valves, 645
Troglitazone
Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptor γ Ligands Inhibit Rho/Rho Kinase Pathway by Inducing Protein Tyrosine Phosphatase SHP-2, e45

Troponin
Another New Kinase Targets Troponin I, 1043
TRP channels
Critical Role for Transient Receptor Potential Channel TRPM4 in Myogenic Constriction of Cerebral Arteries, 922
Two-photon excitation
Two-Photon Microscopy of Cells and Tissue, 1154

U

Ubiquitin
Cardiac Voltage-Gated Sodium Channel Na$_v$1.5 Is Regulated by Nedd4-2 Mediated Ubiquitination, 284
Ultrasound biomicroscopy
Embryonic Heart Failure in *NFATc1*$^{-/-}$ Mice: Novel Mechanistic Insights From In Utero Ultrasound Biomicroscopy, 92
3 Untranslated region
Actin Cytoskeleton Organization and Posttranscriptional Regulation of Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase During Cell Growth, 488
3′-UTR
RNA-Binding Proteins Heterogeneous Nuclear Ribonucleoprotein A1, E1, and K Are Involved in Post-Transcriptional Control of Collagen I and III Synthesis, 1058

V

Valvular
Lineage and Morphogenetic Analysis of the Cardiac Valves, 645
Valvular heart disease
Heart Valve Development: Endothelial Cell Signaling and Differentiation, 459
Valvular Myofibroblast Activation by Transforming Growth Factor-β: Implications for Pathological Extracellular Matrix Remodeling in Heart Valve Disease, 253
Valvular interstitial cells
Valvular Myofibroblast Activation by Transforming Growth Factor-β: Implications for Pathological Extracellular Matrix Remodeling in Heart Valve Disease, 253
Vascular
Chemokines in the Pathogenesis of Vascular Disease, 858
Mesenchymal Stem Cells and the Artery Wall, 671
Phosphorylation Regulates Id3 Function in Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 557
Vascular biology
Angiogenic Effects of Adrenomedullin in Ischemia and Tumor Growth, 415
Crucial Role of the CCL2/CCR2 Axis in Neointimal Hyperplasia After Arterial Injury in Hyperlipidemic Mice Involves Early Monocyte Recruitment and CCL2 Presentation on Platelets, 1125
Vascular calcification
Pathophysiology of Vascular Calcification in Chronic Kidney Disease, 560
Vascular disease
Origins of Serum Semicarbazide-Sensitive Amine Oxidase, 50
Vascular endothelial growth factor
Angiogenic Effects of Adrenomedullin in Ischemia and Tumor Growth, 415
Caveolin-1 Expression Is Critical for Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor-Induced Ischemic Hindlimb Collateralization and Nitric Oxide-Mediated Angiogenesis, 154
IQGAP1, a Novel Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor Receptor Binding Protein, Is Involved in Reactive Oxygen Species-Dependent Endothelial Migration and Proliferation, 276
Minocycline Exerts Multiple Inhibitory Effects on Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor-Induced Smooth Muscle Cell Migration: The Role of ERK1/2, PI3K, and Matrix Metalloproteinases, 364
Thromboxane A_2 Receptor Signaling Inhibits Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor-Induced Endothelial Cell Differentiation and Migration, 372
Uncontrolled Expression of Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor and Its Receptors Leads to Insufficient Skin Angiogenesis in Patients With Systemic Sclerosis, 109
Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor Overexpression in Ischemic Skeletal Muscle Enhances Myoglobin Expression In Vivo, 58
Vascular endothelium
Origins of Serum Semicarbazide-Sensitive Amine Oxidase, 50
Vascular function
Vascular Reactivity in Heart Failure: Role of Myosin Light Chain Phosphatase, 612
Vascular hypertrophy
Structure of Cerebral Arterioles in Mice Deficient in Expression of the Gene for Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase, 822
Vascular inflammation
Targeted Disruption of *cd73*/Ecto-5′-Nucleotidase Alters Thromboregulation and Augments Vascular Inflammatory Response, 814
Vascular innervation
Transforming Growth Factor β-SMAD2 Signaling Regulates Aortic Arch Innervation and Development, 1109
Vascular permeability
Protein Glycation: A Firm Link to Endothelial Cell Dysfunction, 233
Vascular remodeling
Dichloroacetate Prevents and Reverses Pulmonary Hypertension by Inducing Pulmonary Artery Smooth Muscle Cell Apoptosis, 830
Influence of Mechanical, Cellular, and Molecular Factors on Collateral Artery Growth (Arteriogenesis), 449
Vascular smooth muscle cell
Apolipoprotein D and Platelet-Derived Growth Factor-BB Synergism Mediates Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Migration, 179
Function of Interstitial Cells of Cajal in the Rabbit Portal Vein, 619
Liver X Receptor Agonists Suppress Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Proliferation and Inhibit Neointima Formation in Balloon-Injured Rat Carotid Arteries, e110
Vascular smooth muscle cell proliferation
A G/C Element Mediates Repression of the SM22α Promoter Within Phenotypically Modulated Smooth Muscle Cells in Experimental Atherosclerosis, 981
Transactivation of Epidermal Growth Factor Receptor Mediates Catecholamine-Induced Growth of Vascular Smooth Muscle, 989
Vascular targeting
Molecular Imaging of Atherosclerotic Plaques Using a Human Antibody Against the Extra-Domain B of Fibronectin, 1225
Vasculogenesis
Endothelial Progenitor Cells: Characterization and Role in Vascular Biology, 343
Vasoconstriction
Critical Role for Transient Receptor Potential Channel TRPM4 in Myogenic Constriction of Cerebral Arteries, 922
Vasodilation
Flow: The Signal of Life, 749
Vav
Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptor γ Ligands Inhibit Rho/Rho Kinase Pathway by Inducing Protein Tyrosine Phosphatase SHP-2, e45
VEGF
Elevated Placental Soluble Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor Receptor-1 Inhibits Angiogenesis in Preeclampsia, 884
Heart Valve Development: Endothelial Cell Signaling and Differentiation, 459
Ventricular arrhythmia
Frayed Nerves in Myocardial Infarction: The Importance of Rewiring, 5
Mechanisms of Cardiac Nerve Sprouting After Myocardial Infarction in Dogs, 76
Ventricular pacing
Superoxide Mediates Sympathoexcitation in Heart Failure: Roles of Angiotensin II and NAD(P)H Oxidase, 937
Very slow electrical propagation
Electrical Propagation in Synthetic Ventricular Myocyte Strands From Germline Connexin43 Knockout Mice, 170
Voltage-gated channels
Preferential Expression and Function of Voltage-Gated, O_2-Sensitive K^+ Channels in Resistance Pulmonary Arteries Explains Regional Heterogeneity in Hypoxic Pulmonary Vasoconstriction: Ionic Diversity in Smooth Muscle Cells, 308

X

XIP
Is Modulation of Sodium-Calcium Exchange a Therapeutic Option in Heart Failure?, 225
Partial Inhibition of Sodium/Calcium Exchange Restores Cellular Calcium Handling in Canine Heart Failure, 292